

Electroweak Phase Transition: Overview

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AMHERST CENTER FOR FUNDAMENTAL INTERACTIONS

Physics at the interface: Energy, Intensity, and Cosmic frontiers

University of Massachusetts Amherst

<http://www.physics.umass.edu/acfi/>

Next Gen PP Workshop, September 2015

Outline

- *Context & Motivation*
- *EWB in a Nutshell*
- *EW Phase Transition: Standard Model, BSM scenarios, novel EWSB patterns*
- *Outlook*

I. Context & Motivation

EWPT: Why Should We Care ?

- *Were there conditions favorable to generation of the matter-antimatter asymmetry during the era of EW symmetry breaking ?*
- *What was the detailed history and pattern of EW symmetry breaking ?*

How is the EW symmetry-breaking transition affected by presence of new states & interactions introduced to solve other problems (naturalness, dark matter...) ?

Ingredients for Baryogenesis



Scenarios: *leptogenesis, EW baryogenesis, Affleck-Dine, asymmetric DM, cold baryogenesis, post-sphaleron baryogenesis...*

	<i>Standard Model</i>	<i>BSM</i>
• <i>B violation (sphalerons)</i>	✓	✓
• <i>C & CP violation</i>	✗	✓
• <i>Out-of-equilibrium or CPT violation</i>	✗	✓

Ingredients for Baryogenesis



Scenarios: leptogenesis,
EW baryogenesis, Afflek-
Dine, asymmetric DM, cold
baryogenesis, post-
sphaleron baryogenesis...

Testable

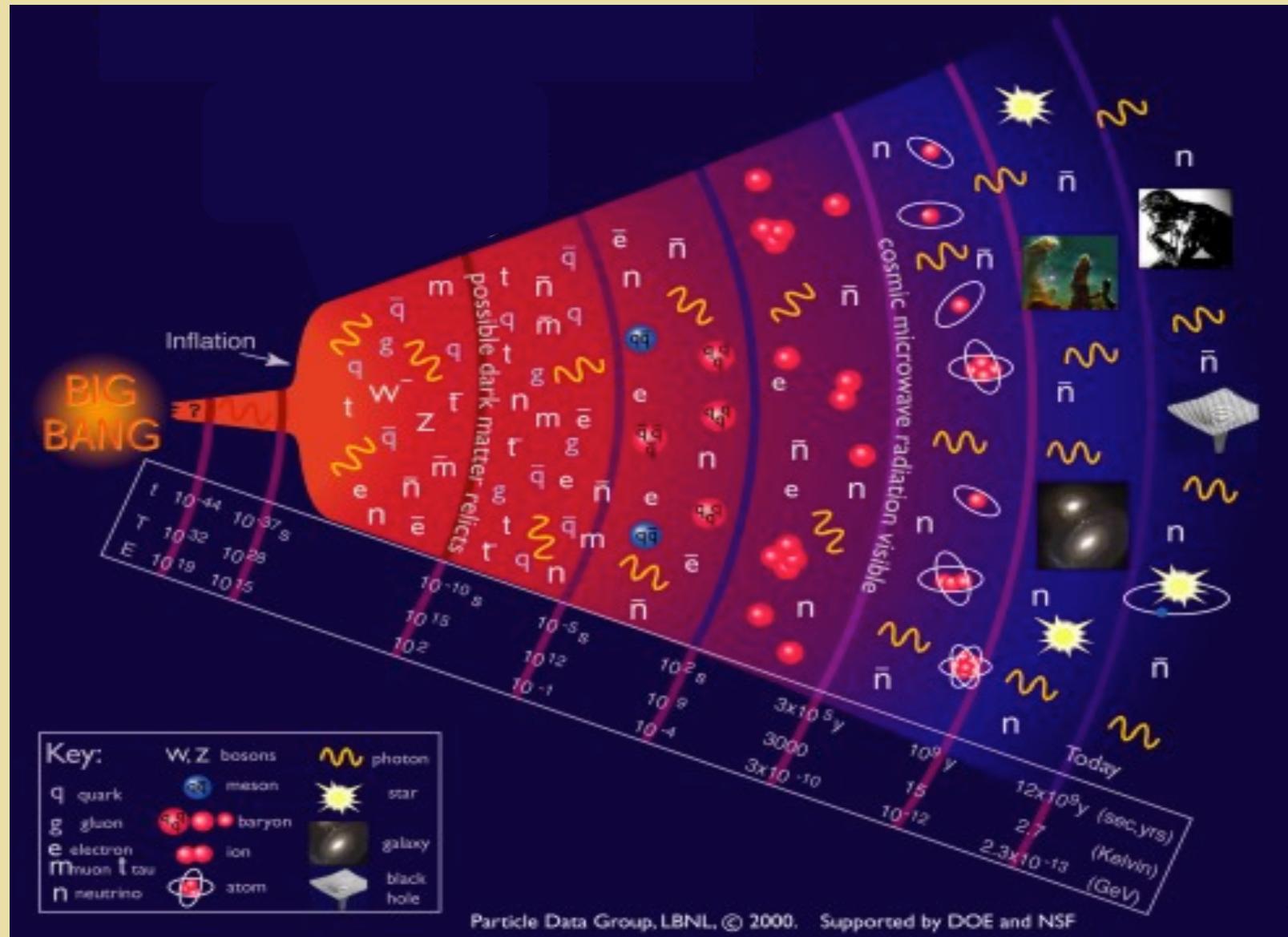
Standard Model

BSM

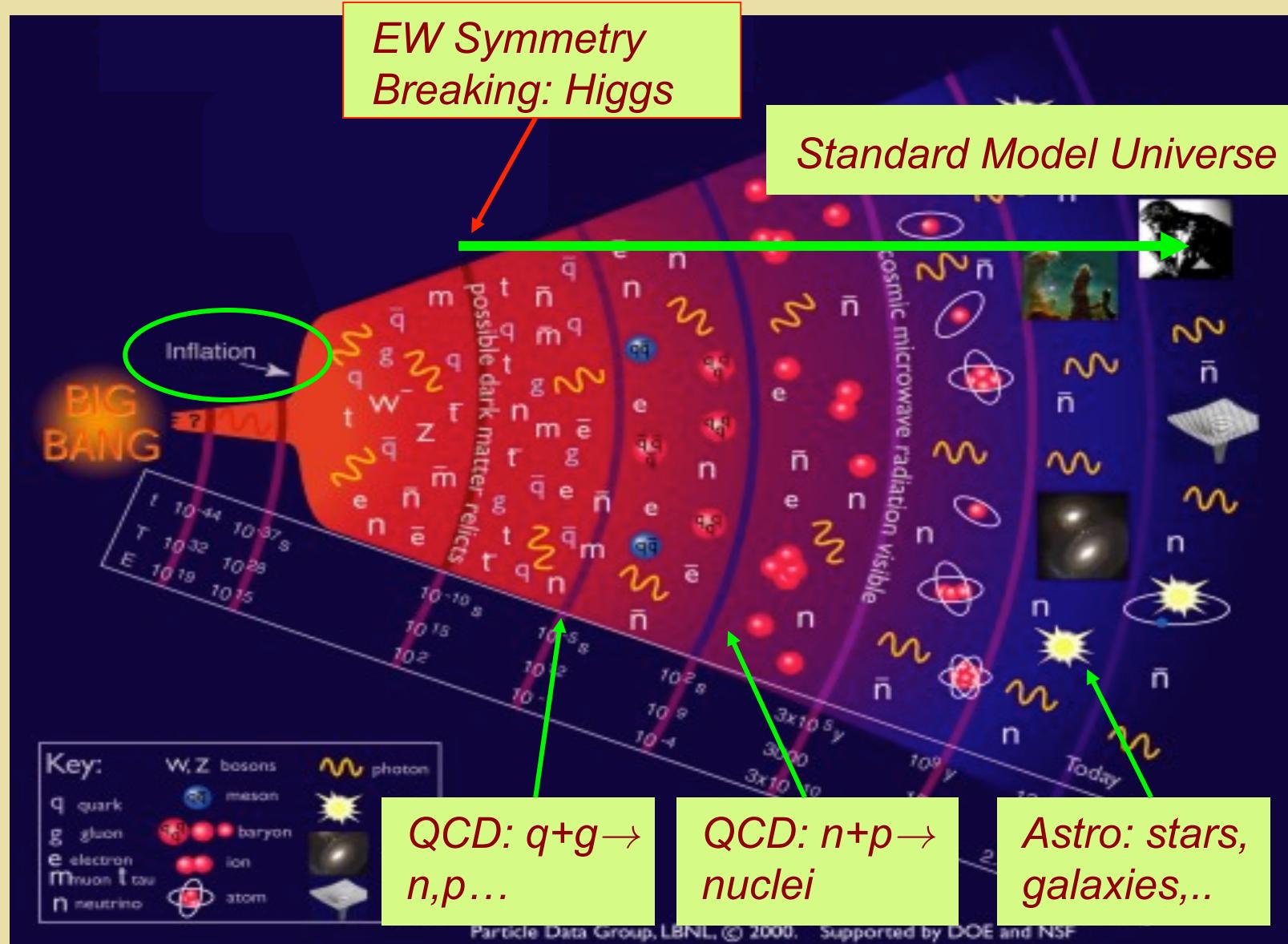
- *B violation (sphalerons)*
- *C & CP violation*
- *Out-of-equilibrium or CPT violation*

✓	✓
✗	✓
✗	✓

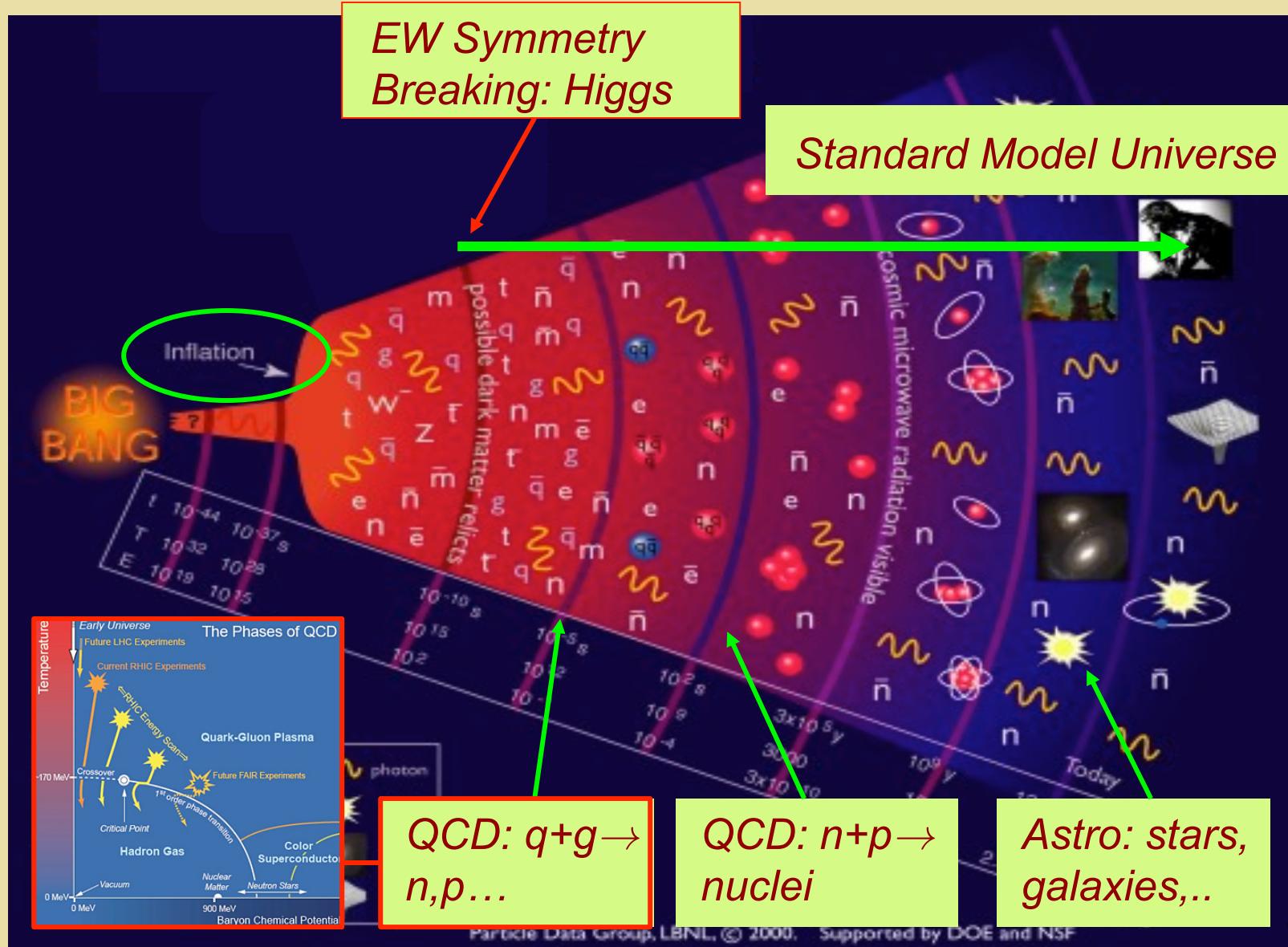
Symmetries & Cosmic History



Symmetries & Cosmic History



Symmetries & Cosmic History

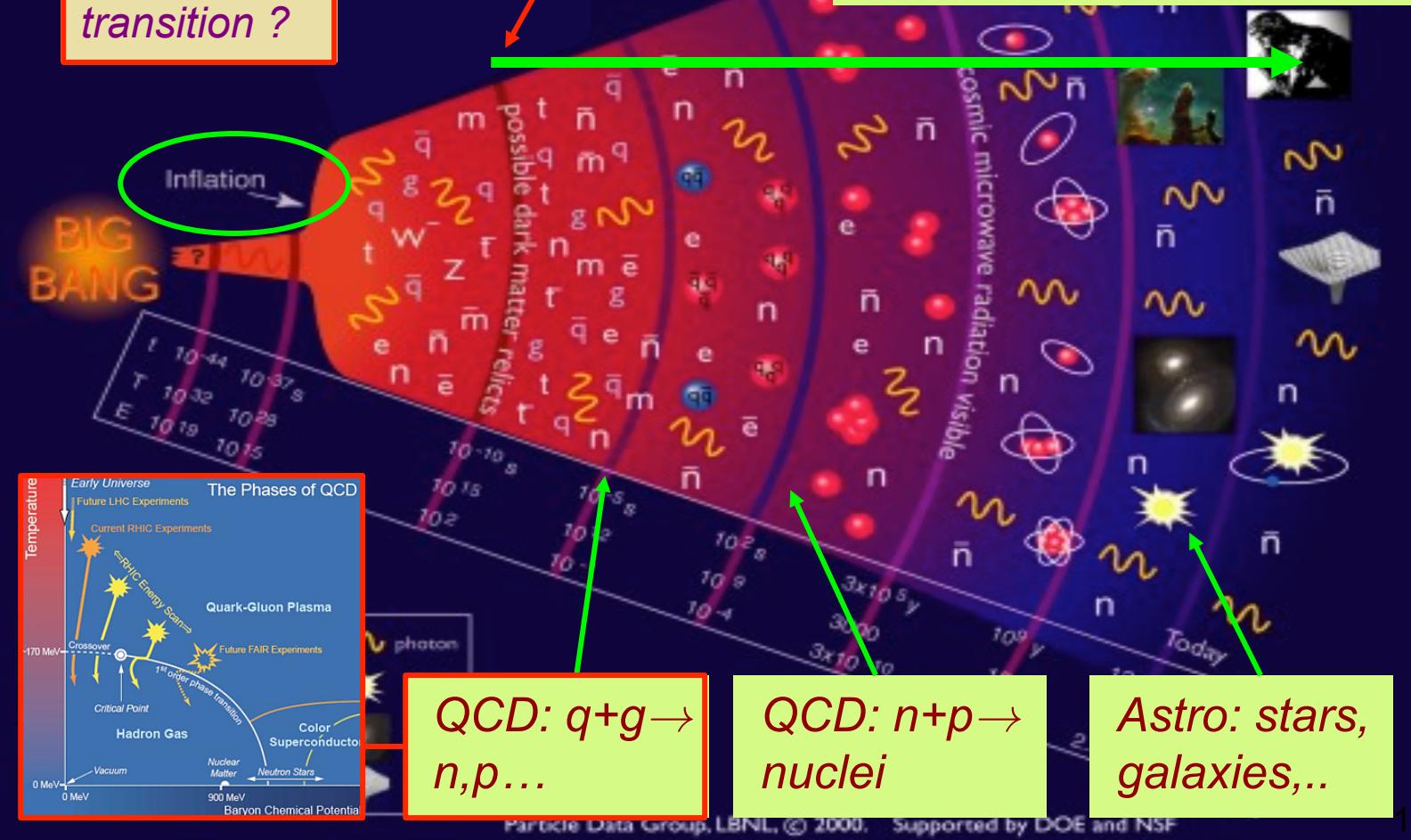


Symmetries & Cosmic History

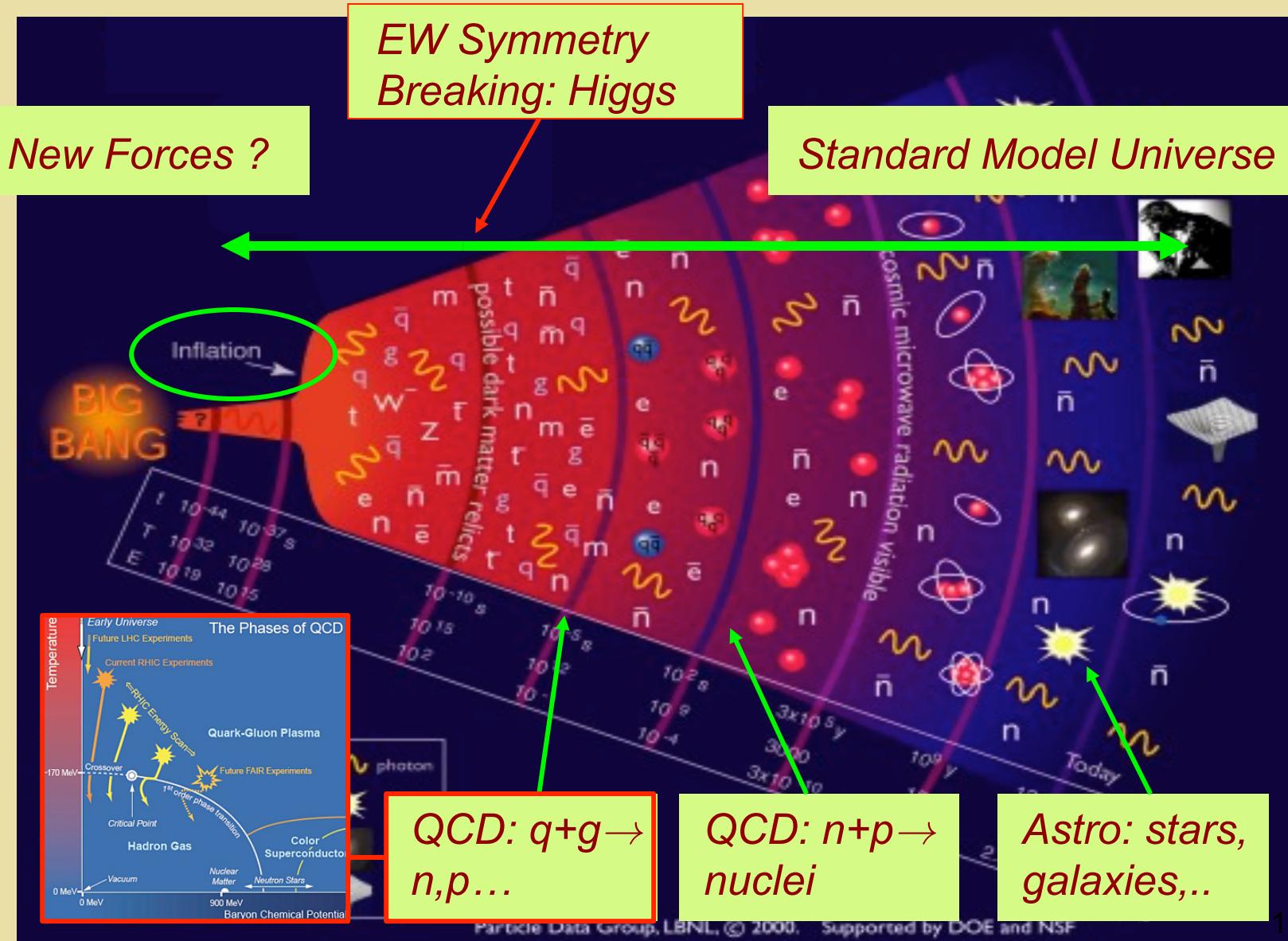
What is the nature of the EW phase transition ?

EW Symmetry
Breaking: Higgs

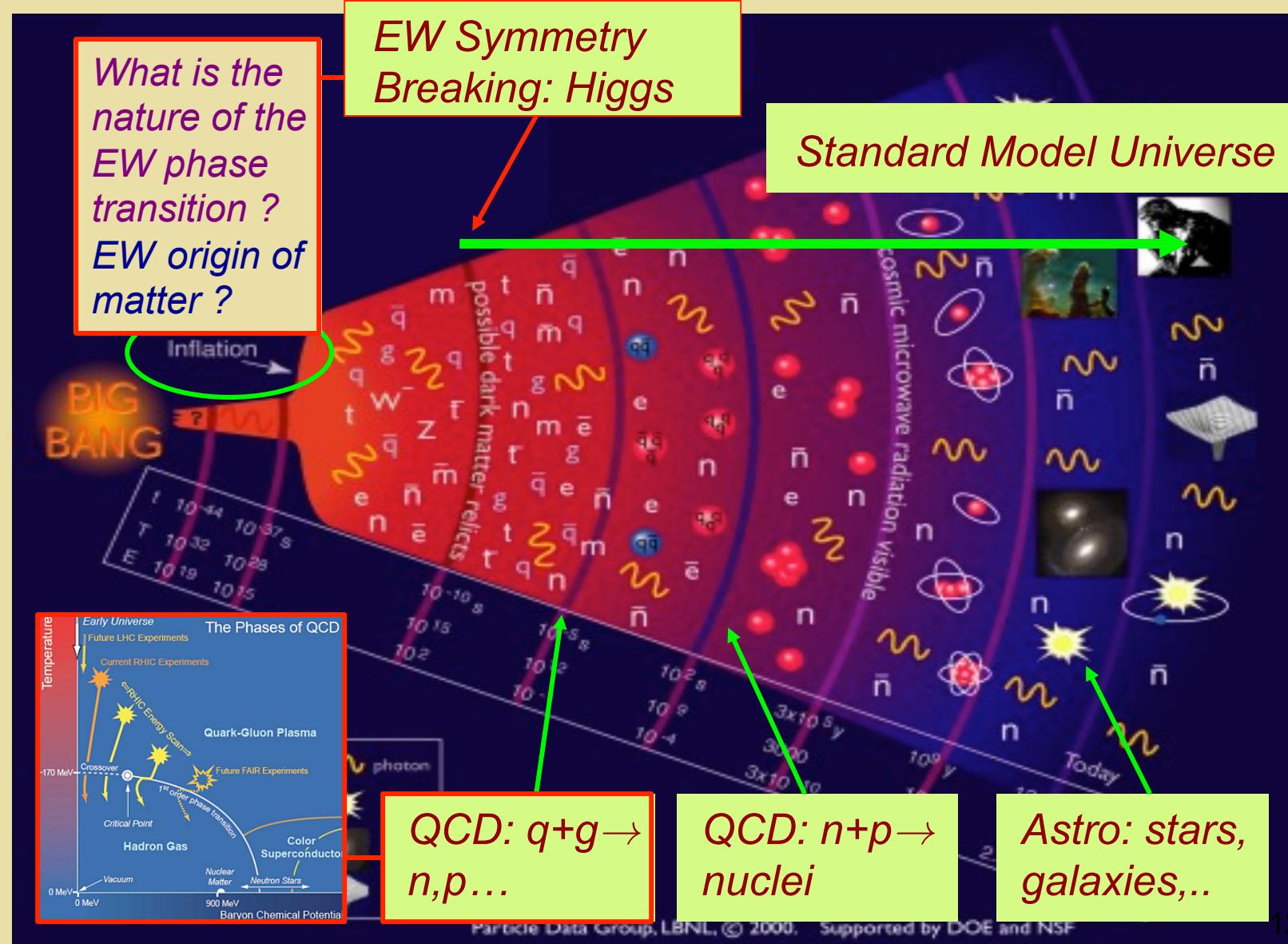
Standard Model Universe



Symmetries & Cosmic History



Symmetries & Cosmic History



Questions for this Workshop

- *What are the implications for the EWPT of BSM scenarios that address other open problems (hierarchy/naturalness, dark matter...) ?*
- *What BSM scenarios could lead to a 1st order EWPT as needed for electroweak baryogenesis ?*
- *What are the signatures of these scenarios at a next generation pp collider and how are they related to the character of the EWPT ?*
- *To what extent might these scenarios be probed at a next generation pp collider and how might this opportunity complement those at the LHC and a future e⁺e⁻ collider ?*

Phenomenological Connections

- *What scenarios can be probed at the LHC and to what extent?*
- *What scenarios can be probed with a lepton collider ?*
- *What are the unique opportunities for a next gen pp collider ? (new states, higher masses, EW cross sections)*
- *What are the constraints from Higgs studies?*
- *What are the present & prospective probes from other observables ?*

Theoretical Connections

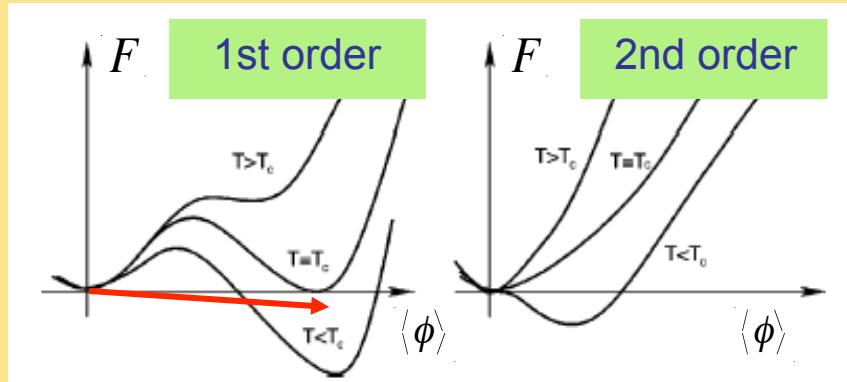
- *What are the patterns of EWSB & related thermal history for well-motivated BSM scenarios ?*
- *How robustly can we compute EWPT properties (order of transition, T_C , tunneling rate...) & relate them to experimental signatures ?*

Goals for the Workshop

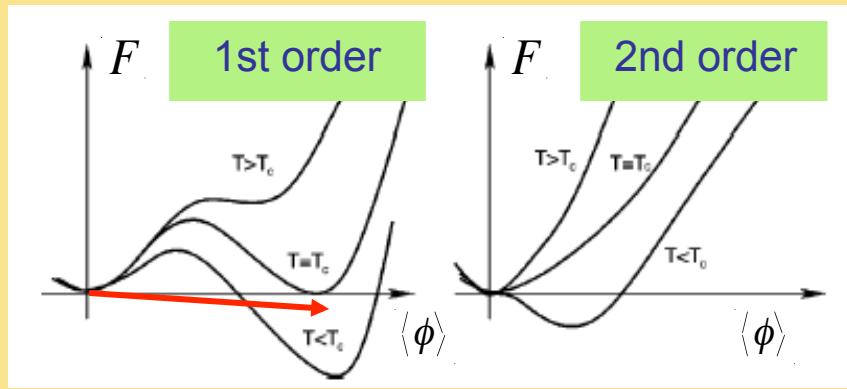
- *Identify opportunities for a next gen pp collider*
- *Articulate complementarity with the LHC & prospective future lepton colliders*
- *Identify studies needed to flesh out the physics opportunities*
- *Provide input for the FCC-hh document*
- *Generate interest and activity among colleagues*

II. EWB in a Nutshell

EW Phase Transition: New Scalars & CPV

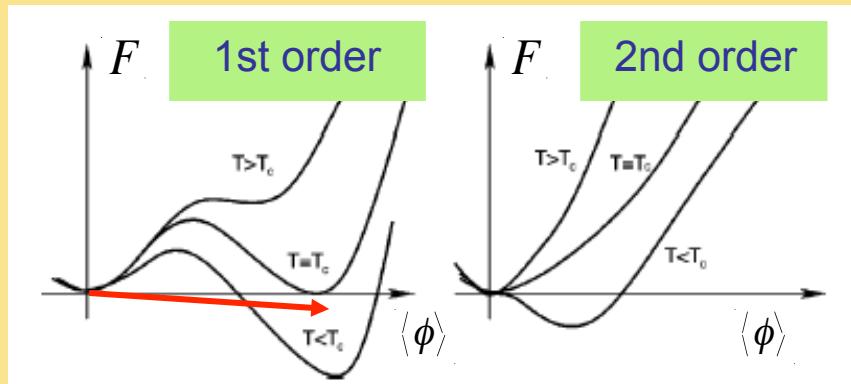


EW Phase Transition: New Scalars & CPV



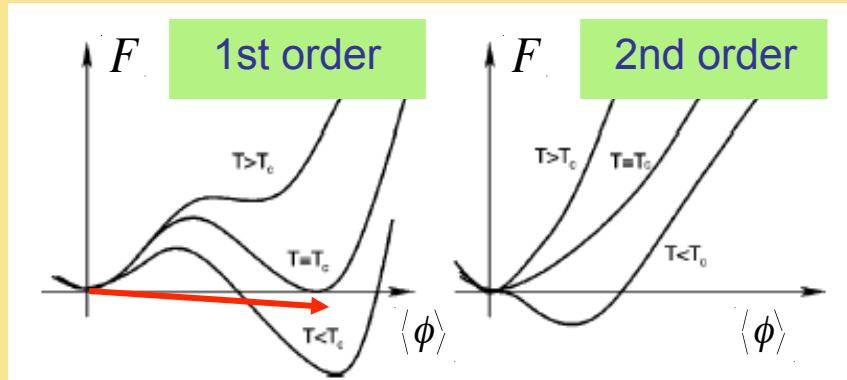
Increasing m_h \longrightarrow

EW Phase Transition: New Scalars & CPV



Increasing m_h \longrightarrow
 \longleftarrow *New scalars*

EW Phase Transition: New Scalars & CPV



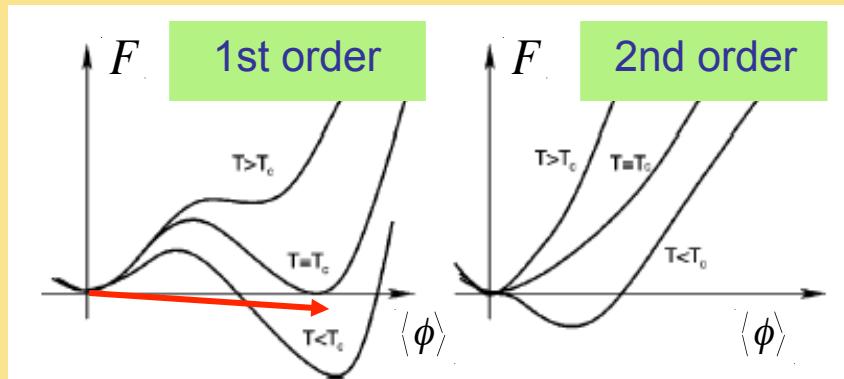
"Strong" 1st order EWPT

Increasing m_h \longrightarrow

\longleftarrow New scalars

Baryogenesis
Gravity Waves
Scalar DM
LHC Searches

EW Phase Transition: New Scalars & CPV



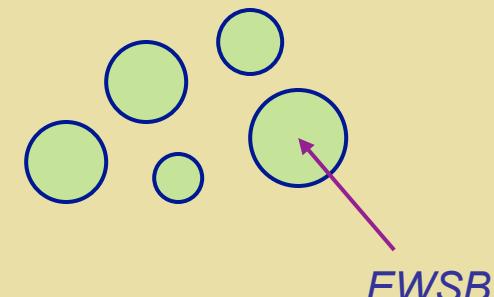
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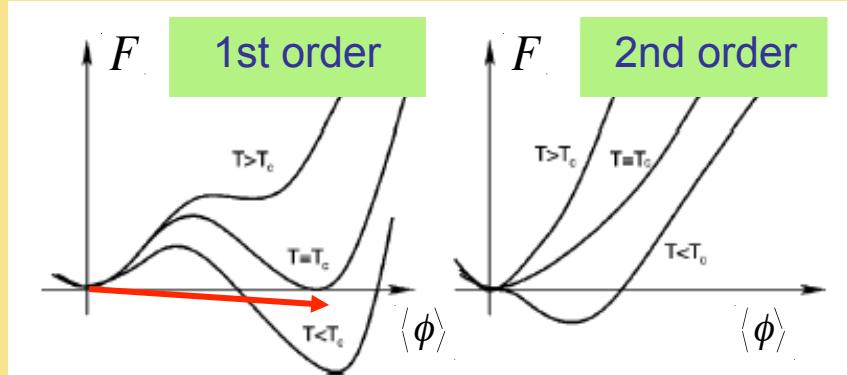
Baryogenesis
Gravity Waves
Scalar DM
LHC Searches

“Strong” 1st order EWPT

Bubble nucleation

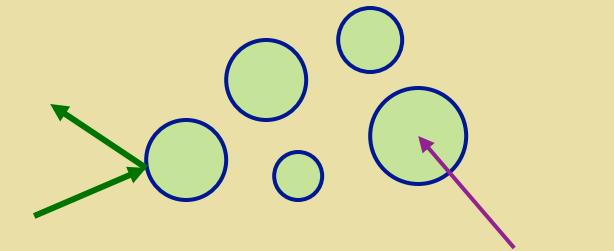
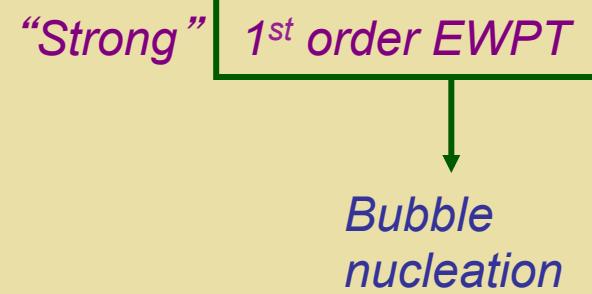


EW Phase Transition: New Scalars & CPV

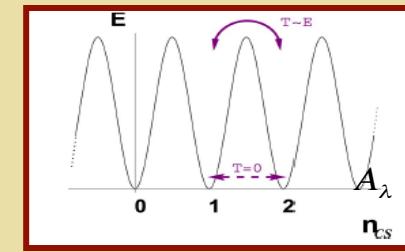


Increasing m_h \longrightarrow
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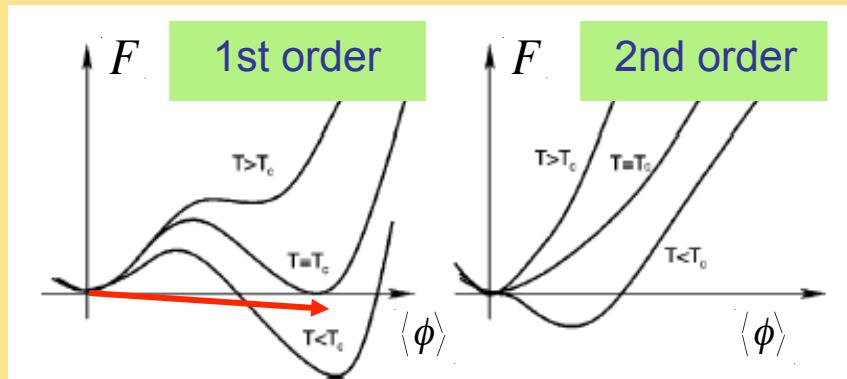
Baryogenesis
Gravity Waves
Scalar DM
LHC Searches



Y_B : CPV & EW sphalerons EWSB

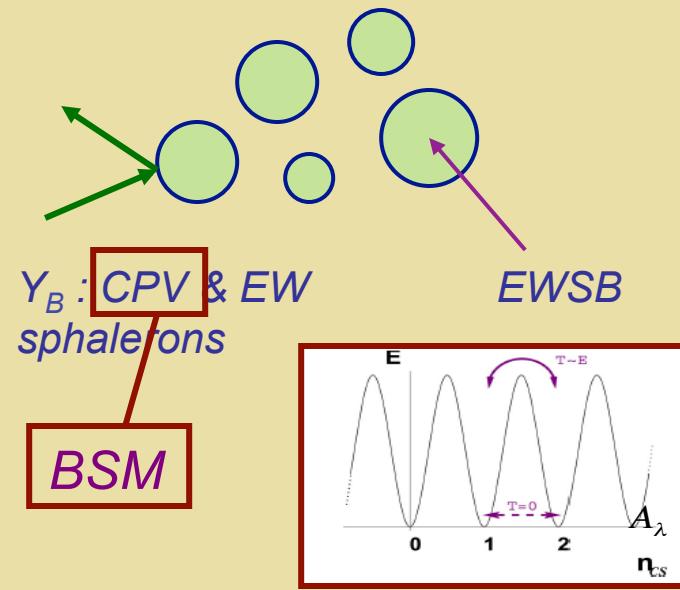
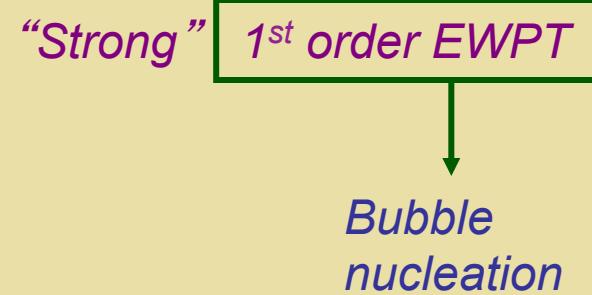


EW Phase Transition: New Scalars & CPV

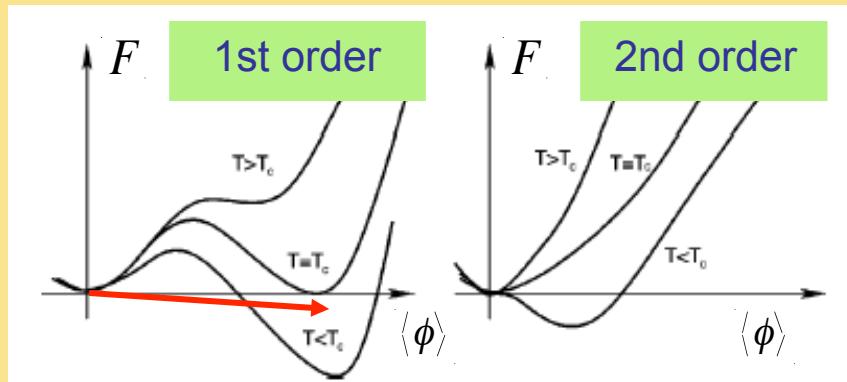


Increasing m_h \longrightarrow
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Baryogenesis
 Gravity Waves
 Scalar DM
 LHC Searches

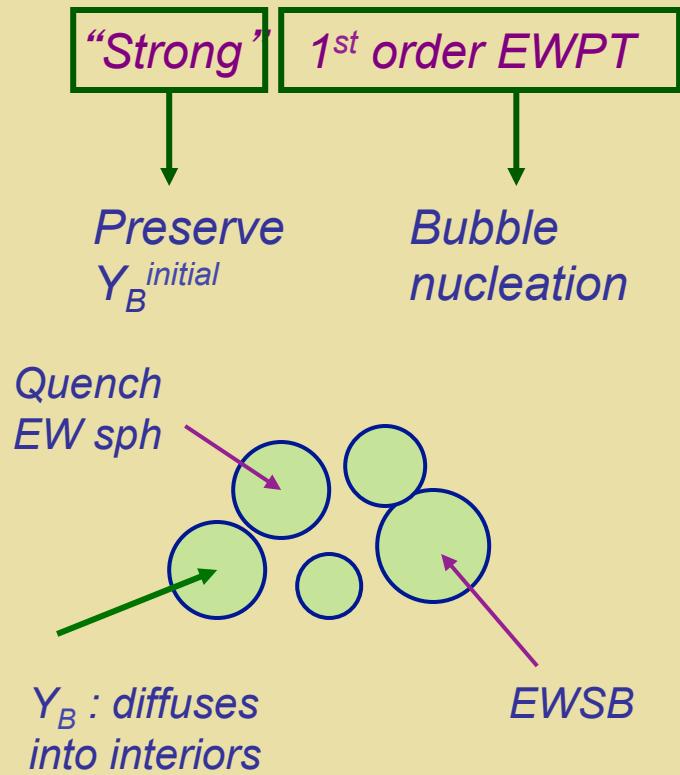


EW Phase Transition: New Scalars & CPV



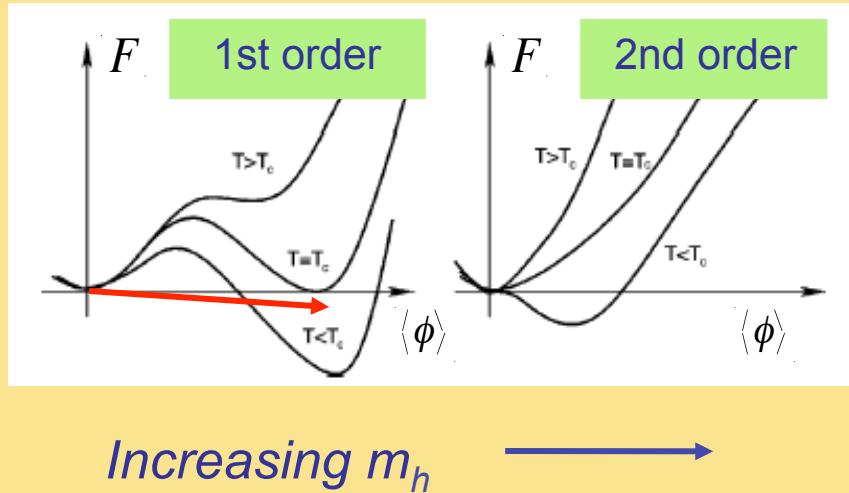
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Baryogenesis
Gravity Waves
Scalar DM
LHC Searches



III. Electroweak Phase Transition

EW Phase Transition: St'd Model

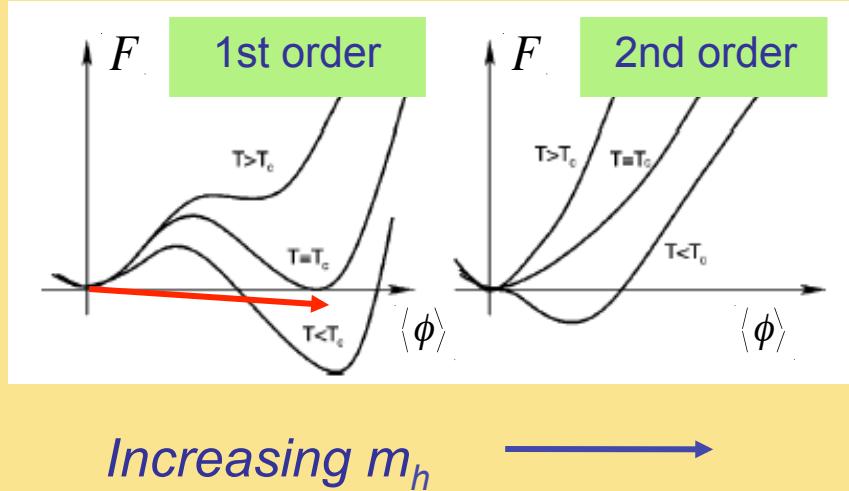


Lattice: Endpoint

Lattice	Authors	M_h^C (GeV)
4D Isotropic	[76]	80 ± 7
4D Anisotropic	[74]	72.4 ± 1.7
3D Isotropic	[72]	72.3 ± 0.7
3D Isotropic	[70]	72.4 ± 0.9

S'td Model: 1st order EWPT
requires light Higgs

EW Phase Transition: St'd Model



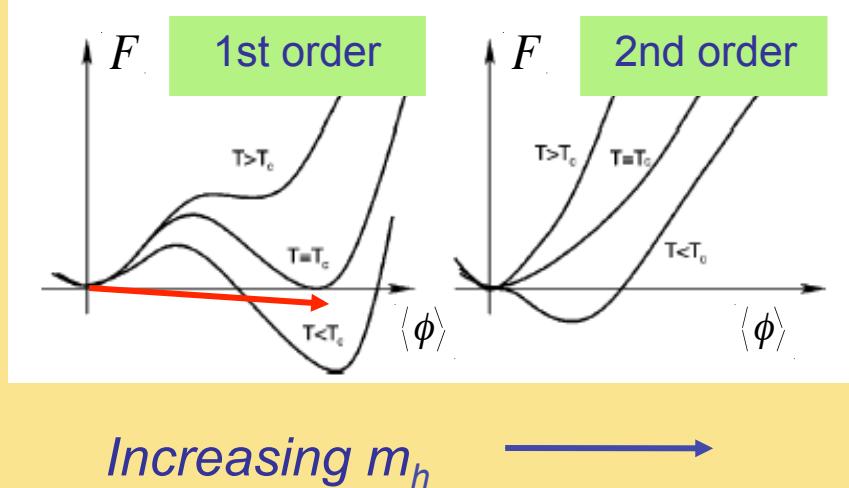
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BSM induced 1st order EWPT:

- Loop induced (MSSM...)
- Tree level (Higgs portal, NMSSM...)

EW Phase Transition: St'd Model



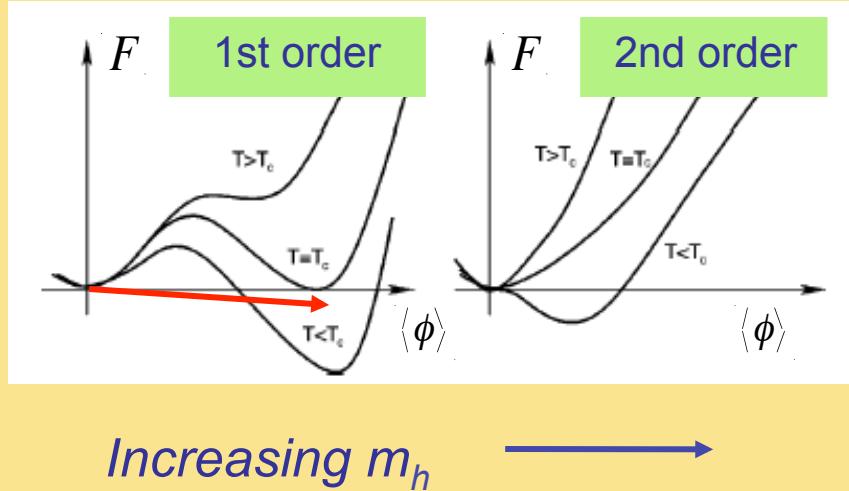
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- Loop induced (MSSM...) [Perelstein, Katz, Wagner]
- Tree level (Higgs portal, NMSSM...) [Perelstein, Chen, Curtin, Winslow, Kozaczuk, Mimasu, MJRM]

EW Phase Transition: St'd Model



Lattice: Endpoint

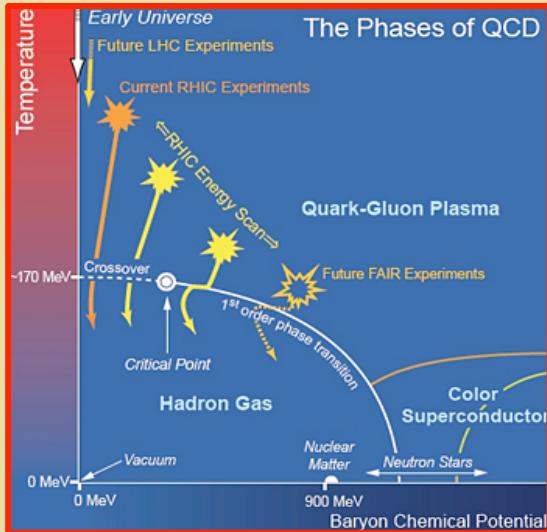
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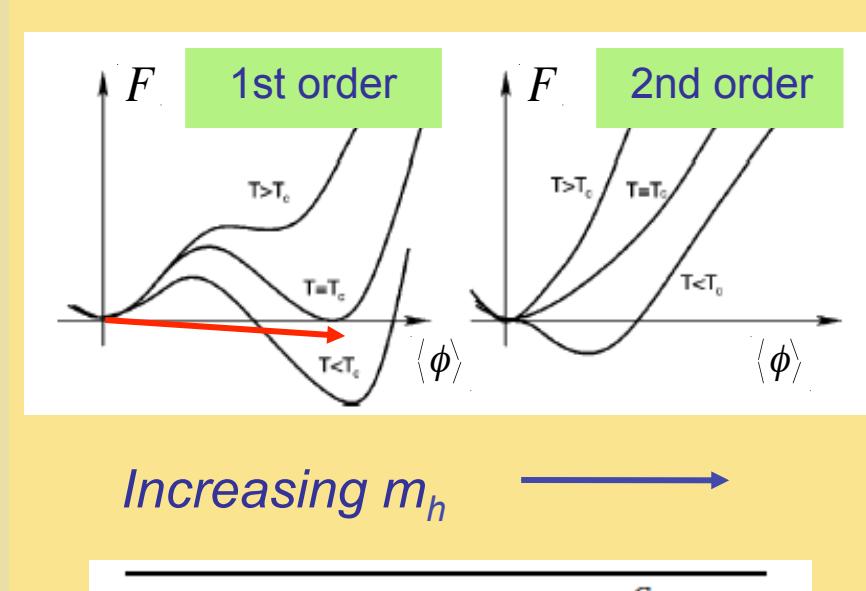
Other talks: Kotwal & Qian (expt), Cohen (models), Ren & Tweedie (collider pheno), Shuve (new baryo scenarios)

EWPT: Why Should We Care ?



QCD Phase Diagram

How does this picture change in presence of new TeV scale physics ? What is the phase diagram ?

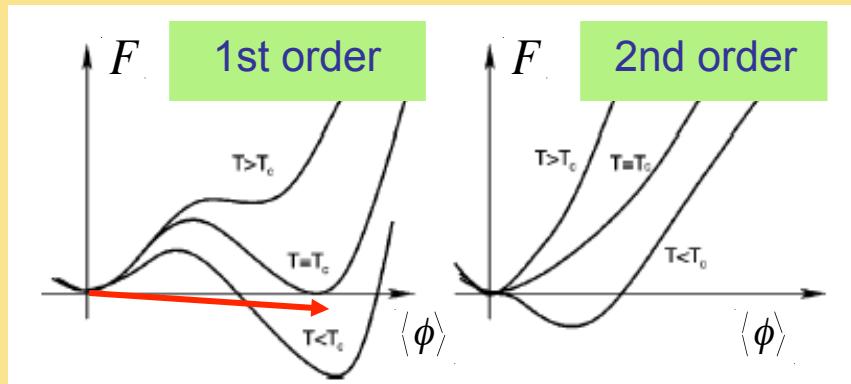


Increasing m_h

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SM EW: Cross over transition

EW Phase Transition: New Scalars



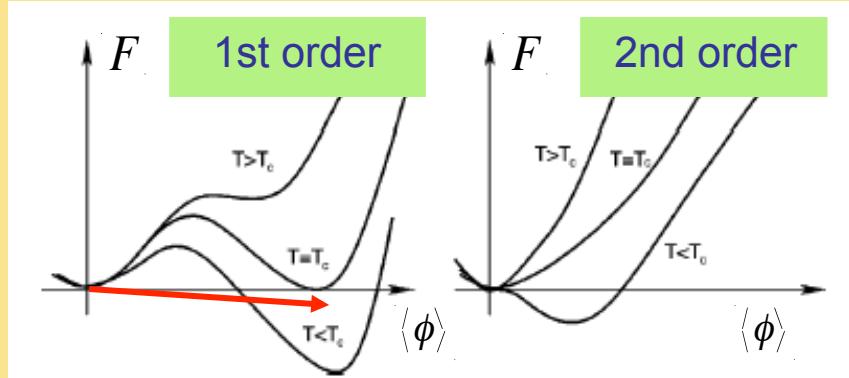
Increasing m_h \longrightarrow

\longleftarrow *New scalars*

MSSM: Light RH stops

PT: Carena et al, ...

EW Phase Transition: New Scalars

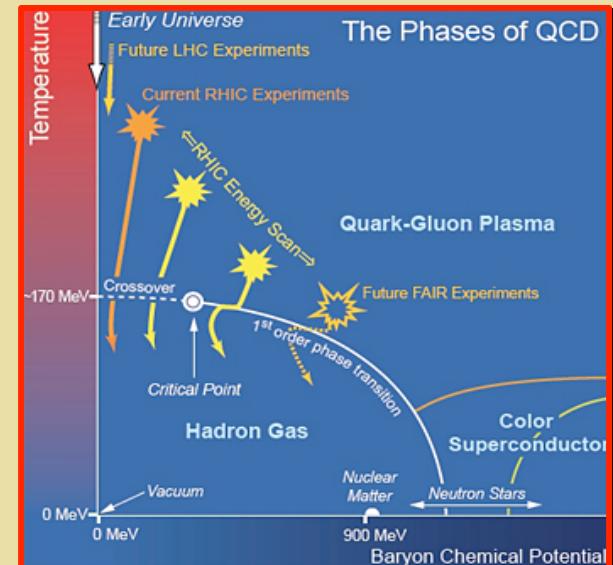


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MSSM: Light RH stops

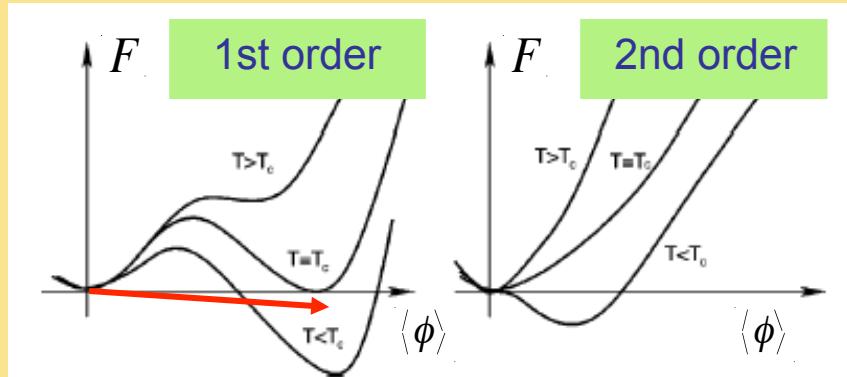
PT: Carena et al, ...

Recall: QCD phase diagram



What is the MSSM analog ?

EW Phase Transition: New Scalars

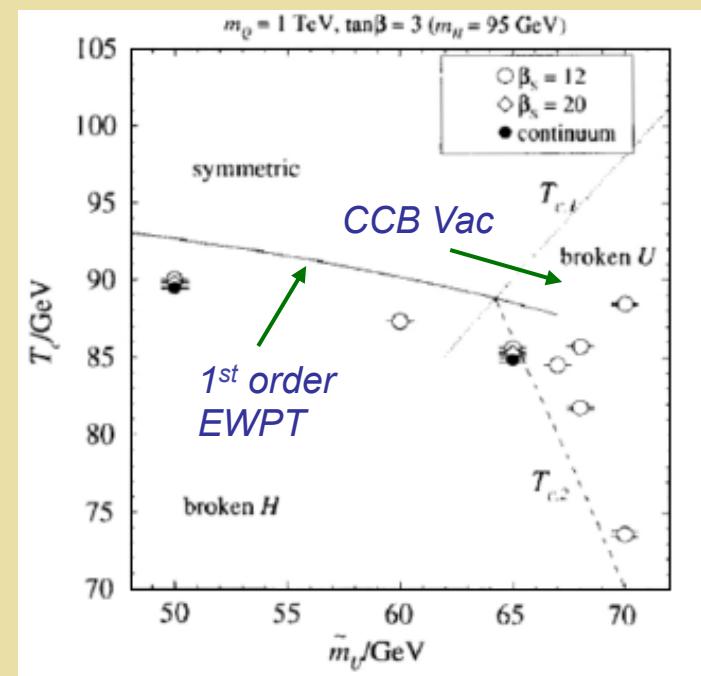


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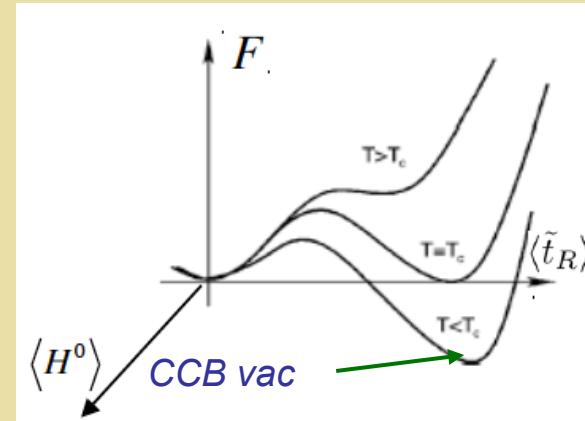
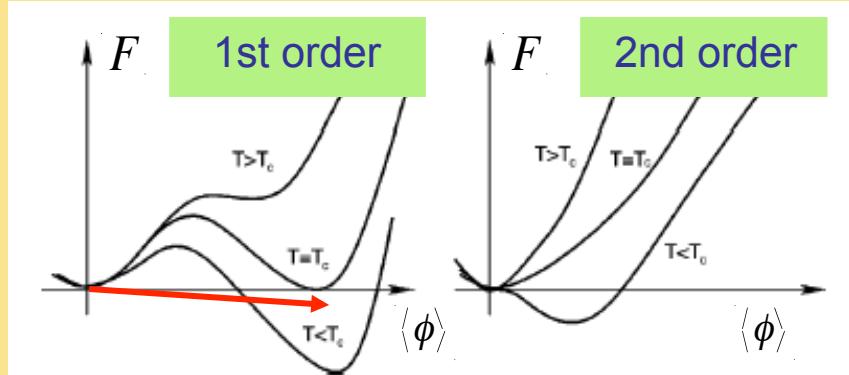
PT: Carena et al, ...

MSSM Phase Diagram
 Lattice: Laine, Rummukainen



Decreasing RH stop mass \longrightarrow

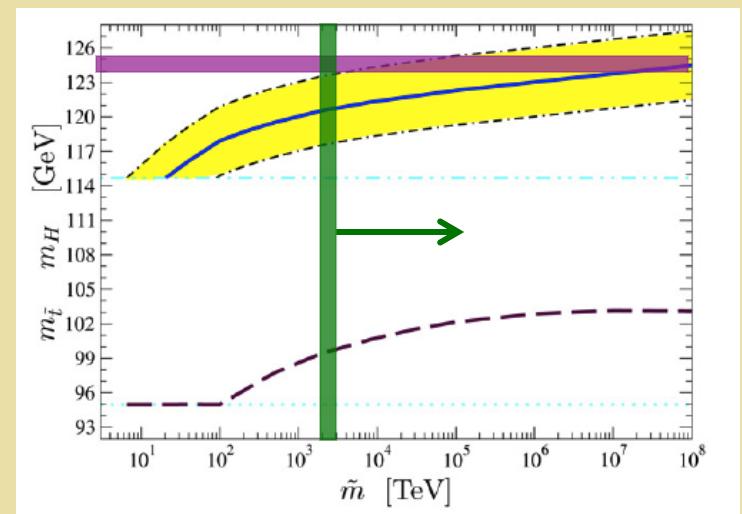
EW Phase Transition: MSSM



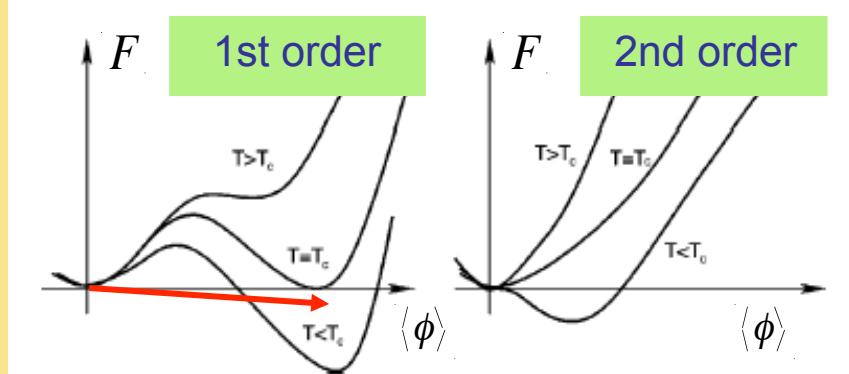
Increasing m_h \longrightarrow
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MSSM: Light RH stops

Carena et al 2008: Higgs
phase metastable



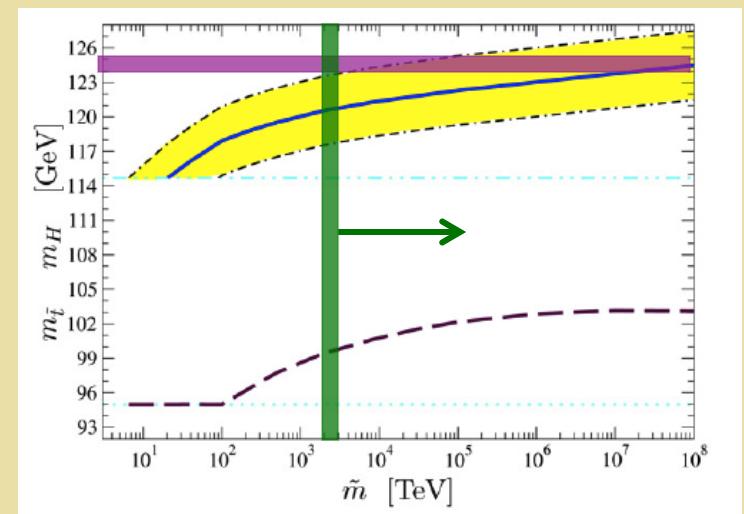
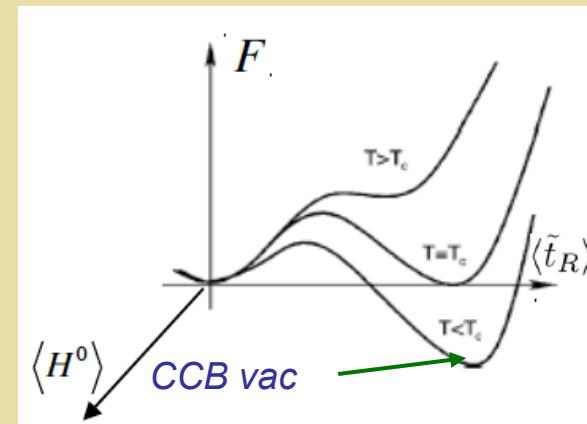
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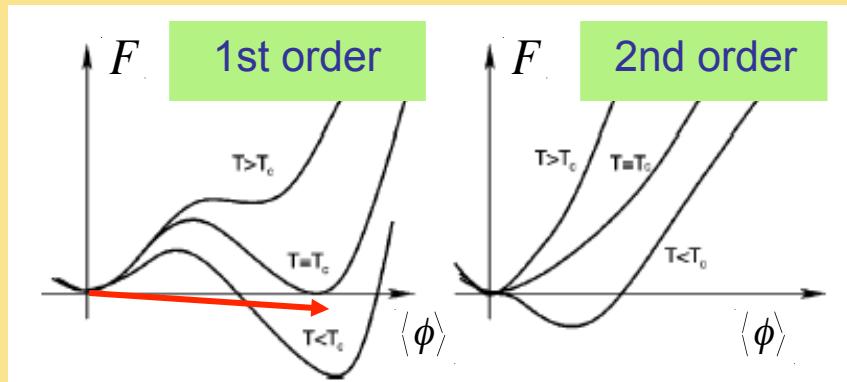
MSSM: Light RH stops

Carena et al 2008: Higgs
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Viable? See talk by A. Katz

EW Phase Transition: Higgs Portal

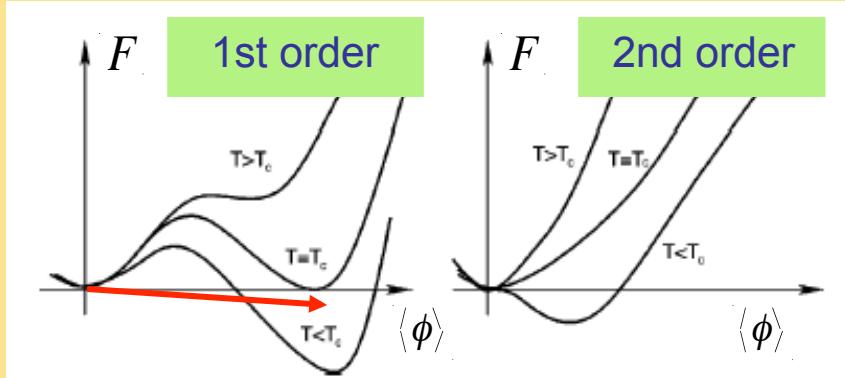


Increasing m_h \longrightarrow

\longleftarrow *New scalars*

$$\mathcal{O}_4 = \lambda_{\phi H} \phi^\dagger \phi H^\dagger H + \dots$$

EW Phase Transition: Higgs Portal



Increasing m_h \longrightarrow

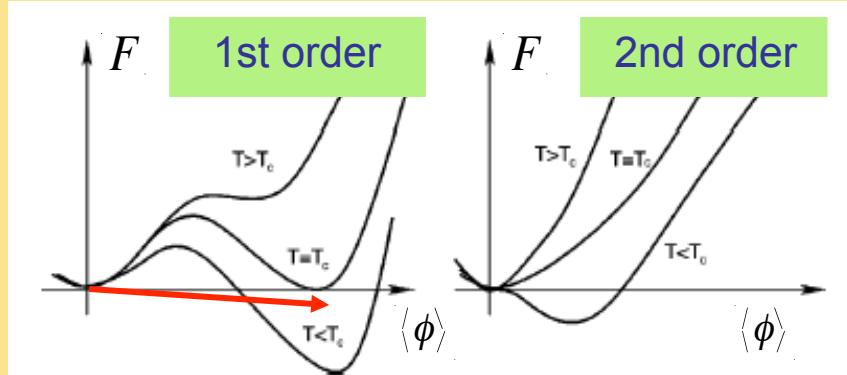
\longleftarrow New scalars

$$\mathcal{O}_4 = \lambda_{\phi H} \phi^\dagger \phi H^\dagger H$$

+ ...

- Renormalizable
- ϕ : singlet or charged under $SU(2)_L \times U(1)_Y$
- Generic features of full theory (NMSSM, GUTS...)
- More robust vacuum stability
- Novel patterns of SSB

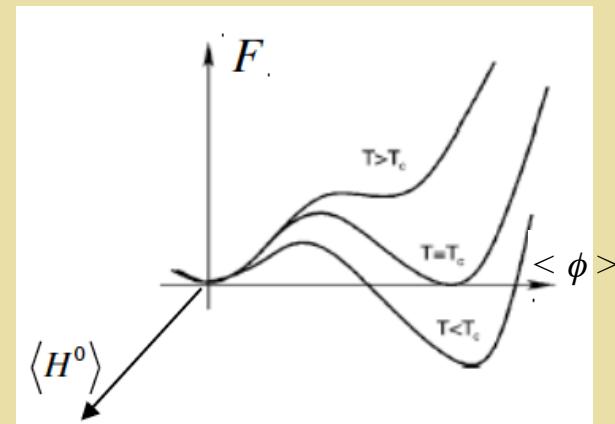
EW Phase Transition: Higgs Portal



Increasing m_h \longrightarrow
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Higgs Portal: Simple Scalar Extensions

<i>Extension</i>	<i>DOF</i>	<i>EWPT</i>	<i>DM</i>
<i>Real singlet</i>	1	✓	✗
<i>Real singlet</i>	1	✗	✓
<i>Complex Singlet</i>	2	✓	✓
<i>Real Triplet</i>	3	✓	✓

May be low-energy remnants of UV complete theory & illustrative of generic features

Higgs Portal: Simple Scalar Extensions

<i>Extension</i>	<i>DOF</i>	<i>EWPT</i>	<i>DM</i>
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May be low-energy remnants of UV complete theory & illustrative of generic features

The Simplest Extension

Simplest extension of the SM scalar sector: add one real scalar S (SM singlet)

$$V_{\text{HS}} = \frac{a_1}{2} \left(H^\dagger H \right) S + \frac{a_2}{2} \left(H^\dagger H \right) S^2$$

EWPT: $a_{1,2} \neq 0$ & $\langle S \rangle \neq 0$

DM: $a_1 = 0$ & $\langle S \rangle = 0$

O'Connel, R-M, Wise; Profumo, R-M, Shaugnessy; Barger, Langacker, McCaskey, R-M
Shaugnessy; He, Li, Li, Tandean, Tsai; Petraki & Kusenko; Gonderinger, Li, Patel, R-M; Cline,
Laporte, Yamashita; Ham, Jeong, Oh; Espinosa, Quiros; Konstandin & Ashoorioon...

Real Singlet: EWPT

$$V_{\text{HS}} = \frac{a_1}{2} \left(H^\dagger H \right) S + \frac{a_2}{2} \left(H^\dagger H \right) S^2$$

Real Singlet: EWPT

$$V_{\text{HS}} = \frac{a_1}{2} \left(H^\dagger H \right) S + \frac{a_2}{2} \left(H^\dagger H \right) S^2$$

Raise barrier

Lower T_c

Real Singlet: EWPT

Low energy phenomenology

$$V_{\text{HS}} = \frac{a_1}{2} \left(H^\dagger H \right) S + \frac{a_2}{2} \left(H^\dagger H \right) S^2$$

Raise barrier

Mixing

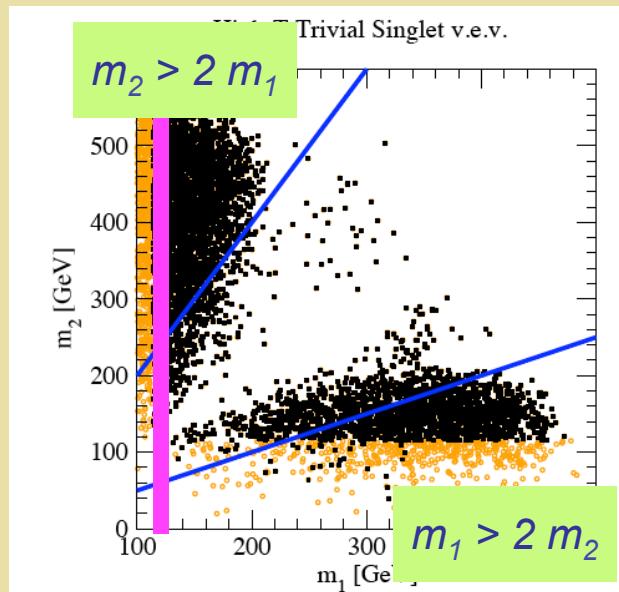
Lower T_c

Modified BRs

*Two mixed (singlet-doublet) states
w/ reduced SM branching ratios*

EWPT & LHC Phenomenology

Signatures

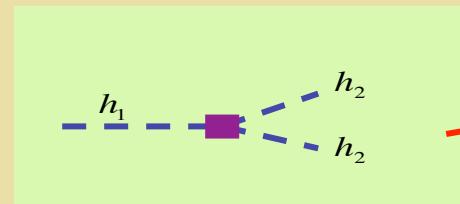
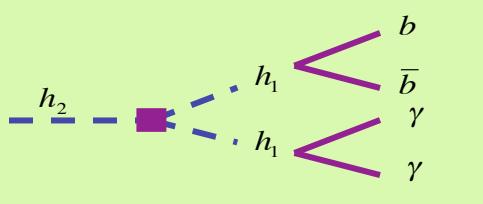


*Scan: EWPT-viable
model parameters*

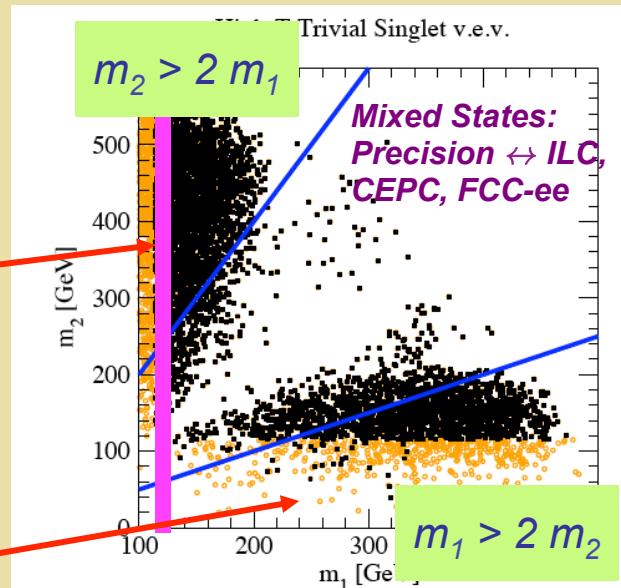
*Light: all models
Black: LEP allowed*

EWPT & LHC Phenomenology

Signatures



*LHC: reduced
 $BR(h \rightarrow SM)$*

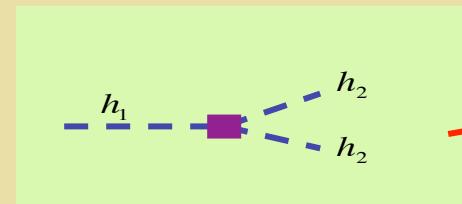
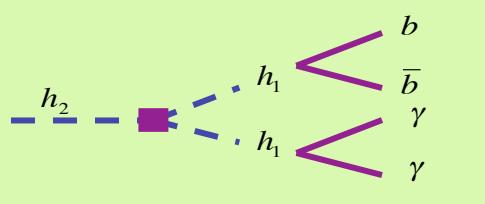


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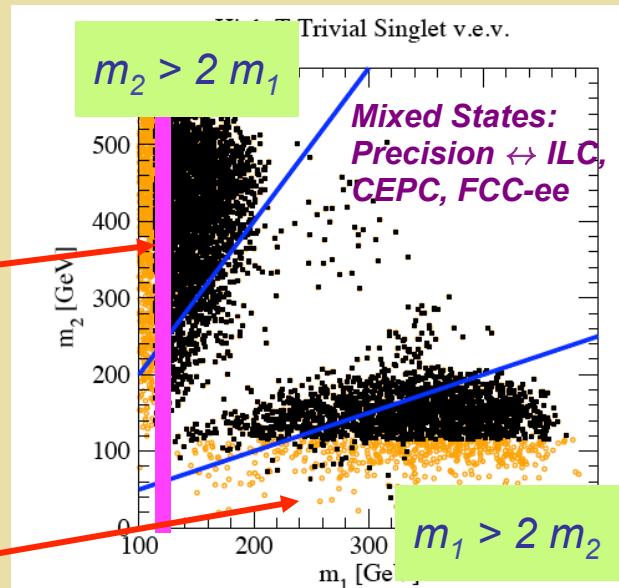
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EWPT & LHC Phenomenology

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LHC: reduced
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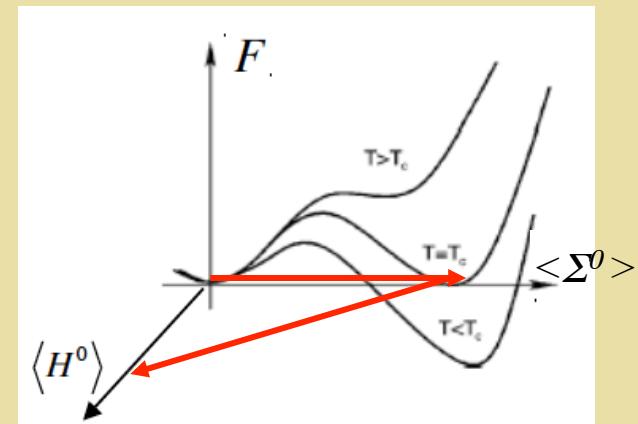
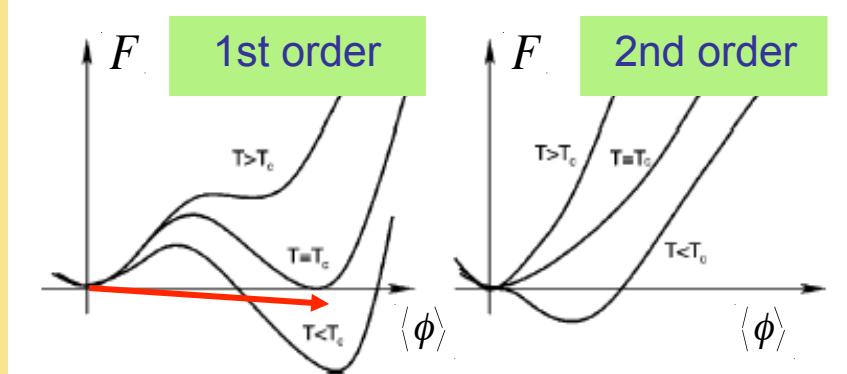
See talks by C.-Y. Chen, D. Curtin,
P. Winslow

Higgs Portal: Simple Scalar Extensions

<i>Extension</i>	<i>DOF</i>	<i>EWPT</i>	<i>DM</i>
<i>Real singlet</i>	1	✓	✗
<i>Real singlet</i>	1	✗	✓
<i>Complex Singlet</i>	2	✓	✓
<i>Real Triplet</i>	3	✓	✓

Simplest non-trivial EW multiplet

EW Phase Transition: Higgs Portal

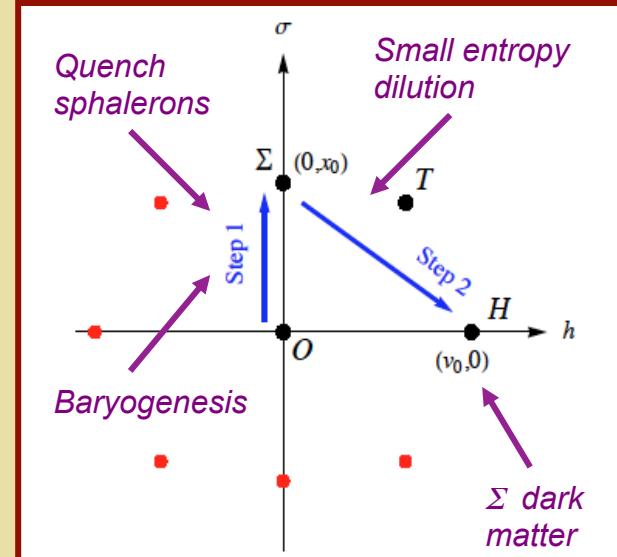


Increasing m_h \longrightarrow

\longleftarrow New scalars

Real Triplet $\Sigma \sim (1, 3, 0)$

Two-step EWPT &
dark matter



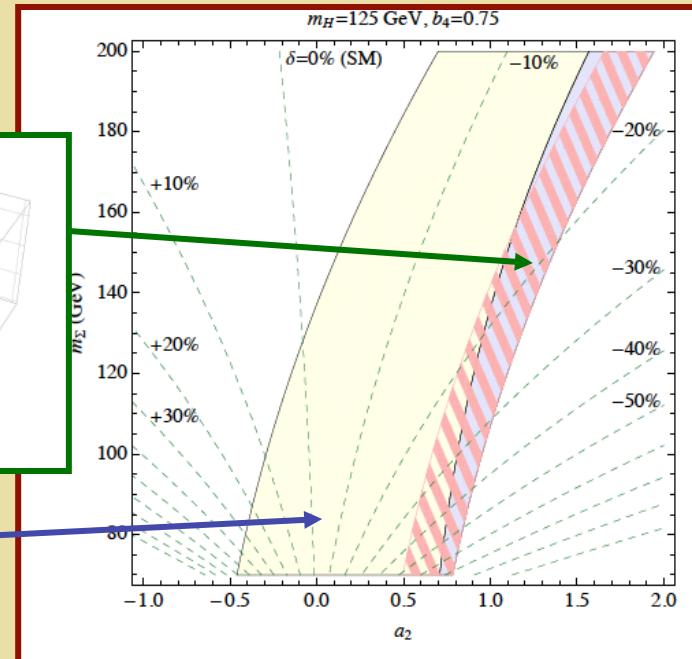
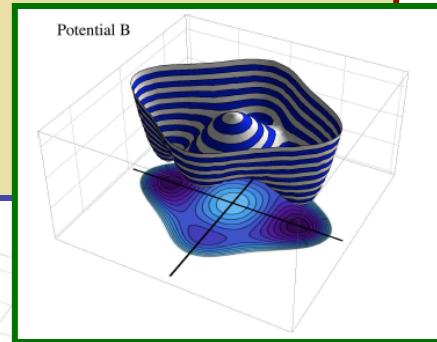
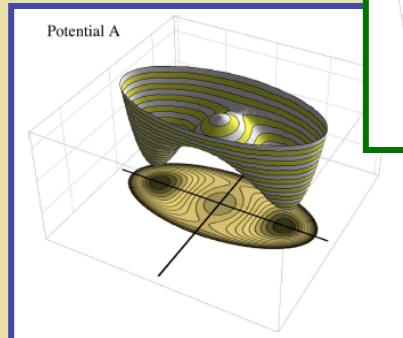
Real Triplet: EWPT

$$\Sigma^0, \Sigma^+, \Sigma^- \sim (1, 3, 0)$$

H. Patel & R-M, 1212.5652/hep-ph (2012)

$$V_{H\Sigma} = \frac{a_2}{2} H^\dagger H \text{ Tr } \Sigma^2$$

Two-step EWSB



Real Triplet: EWPT

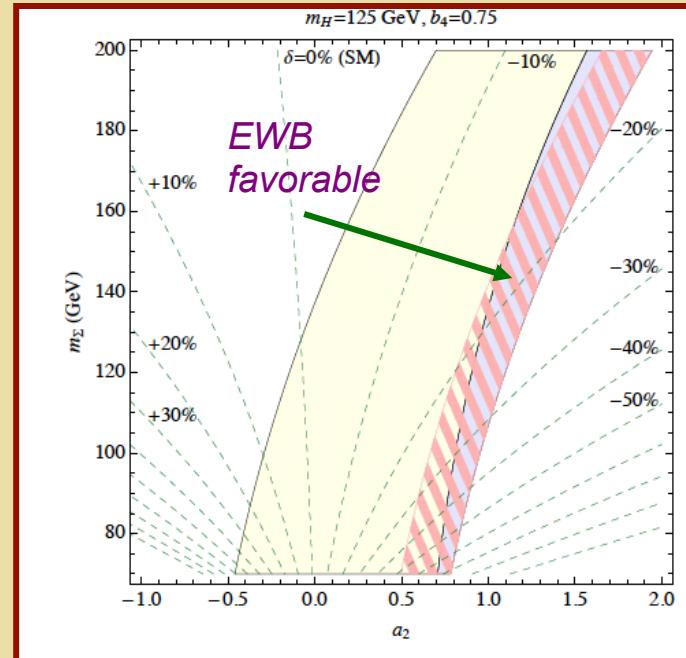
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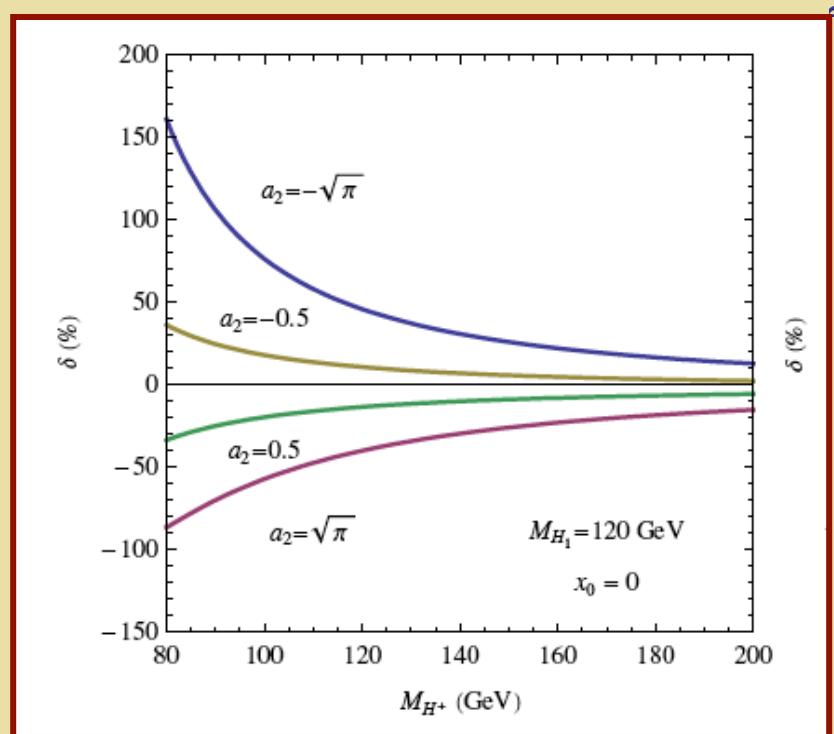
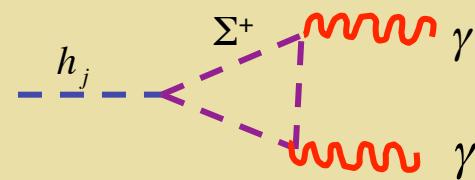
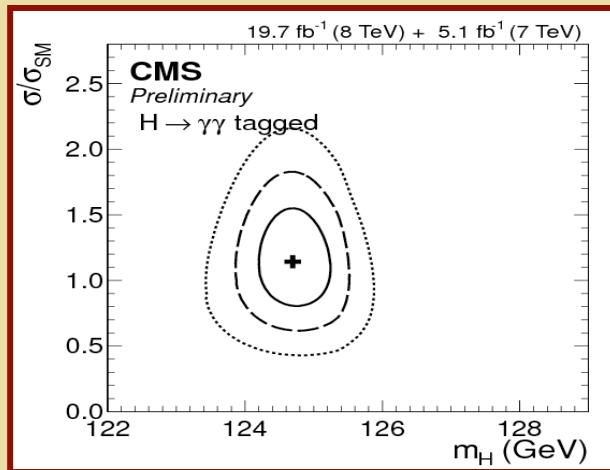
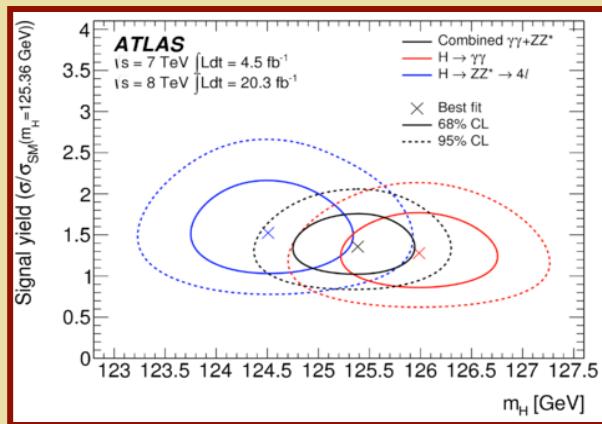
Two-step EWSB

1. Break $SU(2)_L \times U(1)_Y$ w/ Σ vev
2. Transition to Higgs phase w/ small or zero Σ vev



Higgs Diphoton Decays

LHC: $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$



Real Triplet: EWPT

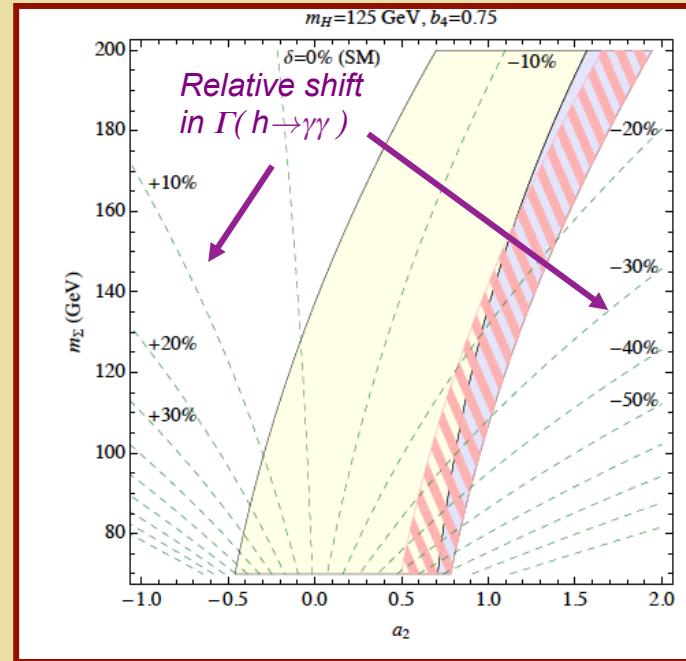
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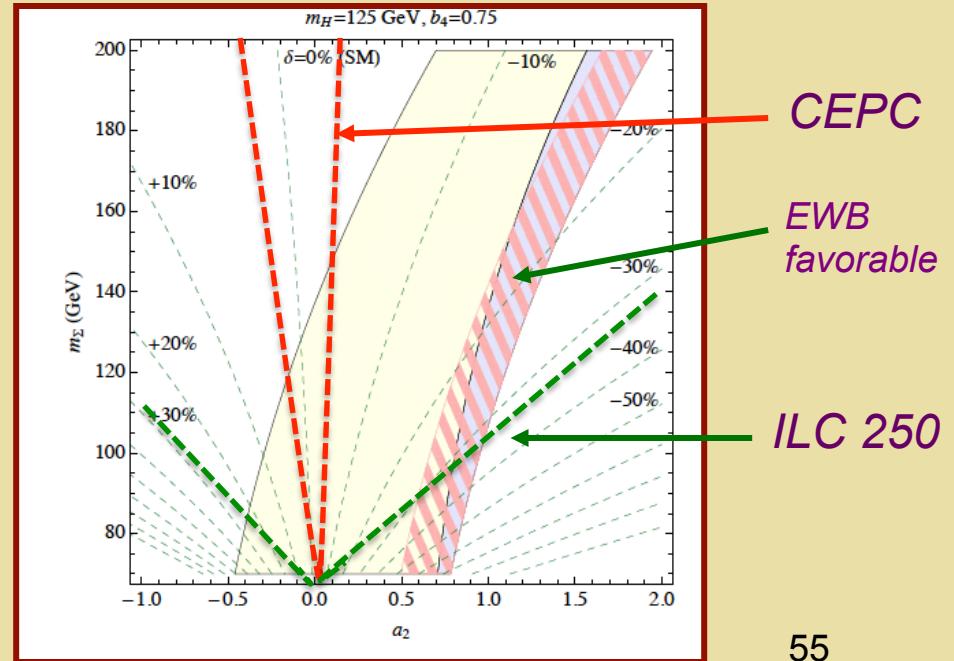
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Observing New States: Production

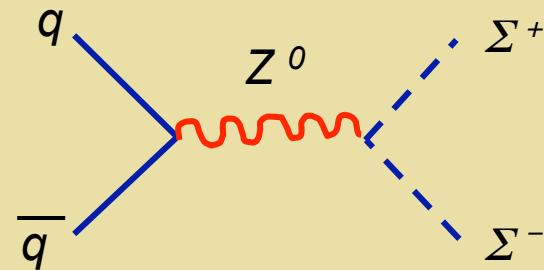
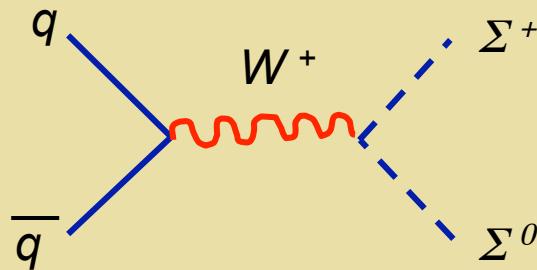
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Fileviez-Perez, Patel, Wang,
R-M: 0811.3957 [hep-ph]

$$V_{H\Sigma} = \frac{a_2}{2} H^\dagger H \text{ Tr } \Sigma^2$$

New feature: gauge interactions & pp production



EW cross sections w/ charged states + \not{E}_T

Observing New States: Production

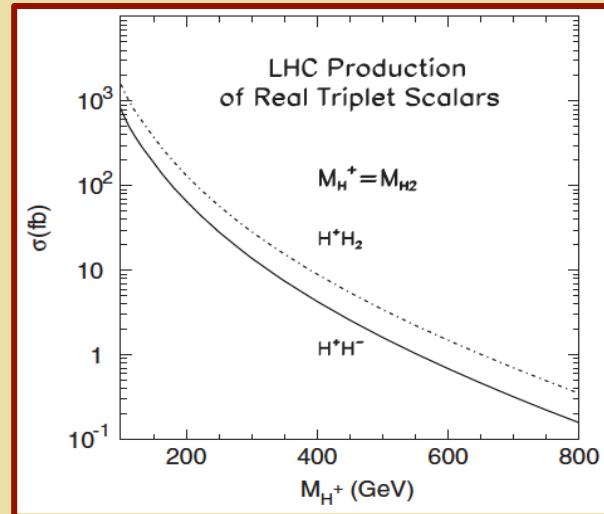
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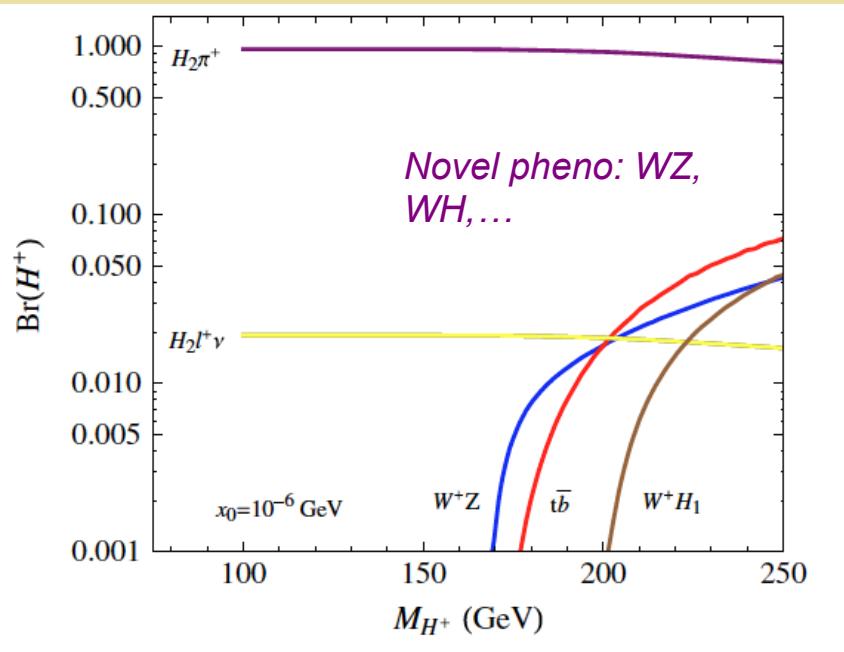
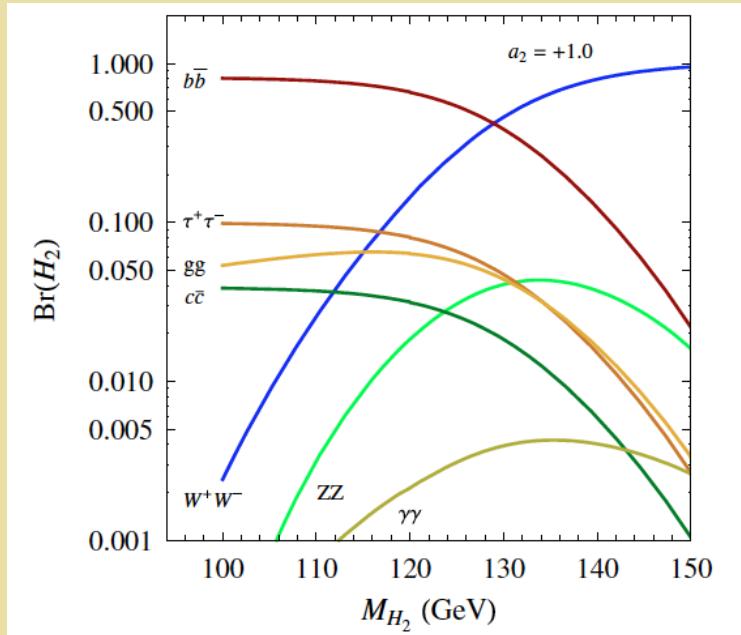
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New feature: gauge interactions & LHC production



EWPT: Heavier States ?

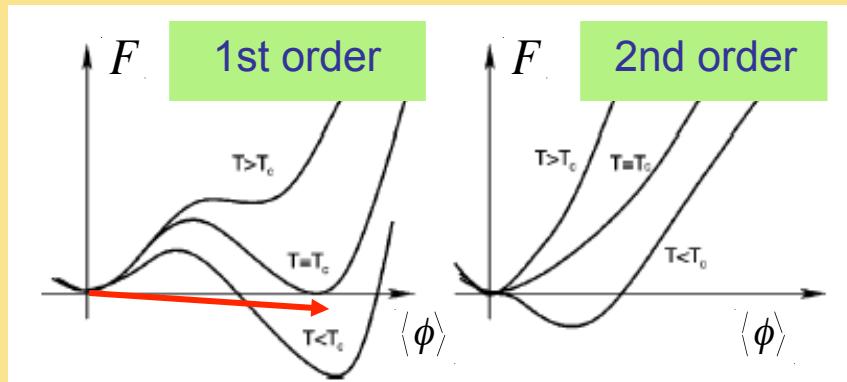


Four scalars: h_1 (Higgs-like)
 $h_2 \sim \Sigma^0$ (unstable) Σ^+, Σ^-
 (new states)

Fileviez-Perez, Patel, R-M, Wang

Topologies:
 $bb \tau \nu$
 $\gamma\gamma \tau\nu \dots$

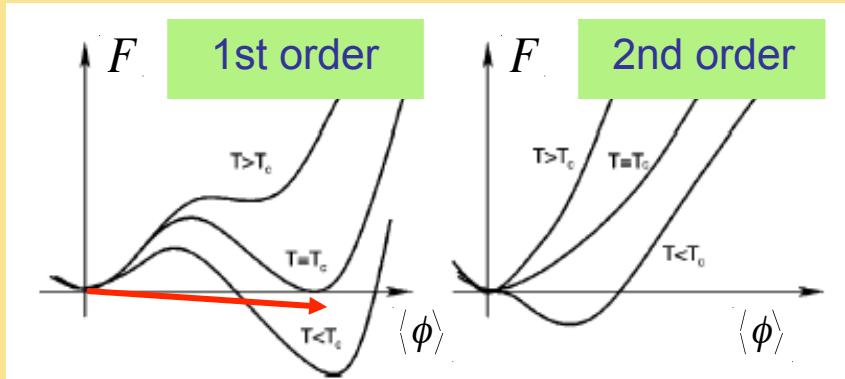
EW Phase Transition: Higgs Portal



Increasing m_h \longrightarrow
 \longleftarrow *New scalars*

*Do good symmetries today
need to be good symmetries
in the early Universe ?*

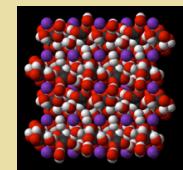
Symmetry Breaking & Restoration



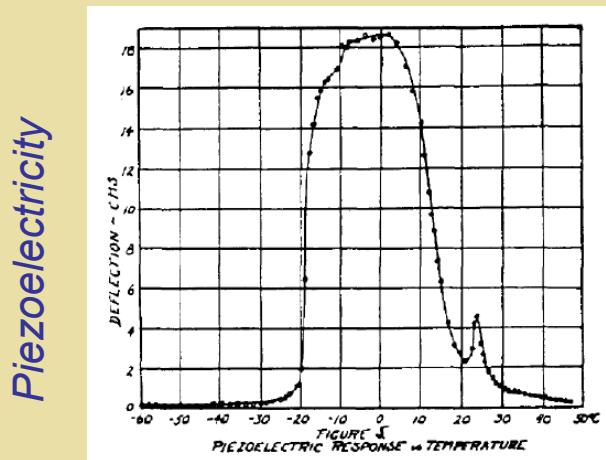
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Rochelle salt:
 $KNaC_4H_4O_6 \cdot 4H_2O$

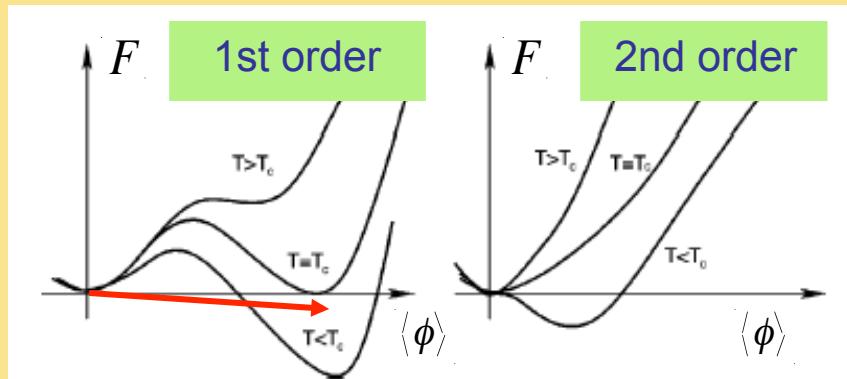


J. Valasek



Increasing $T \rightarrow$

EW Phase Transition: Higgs Portal

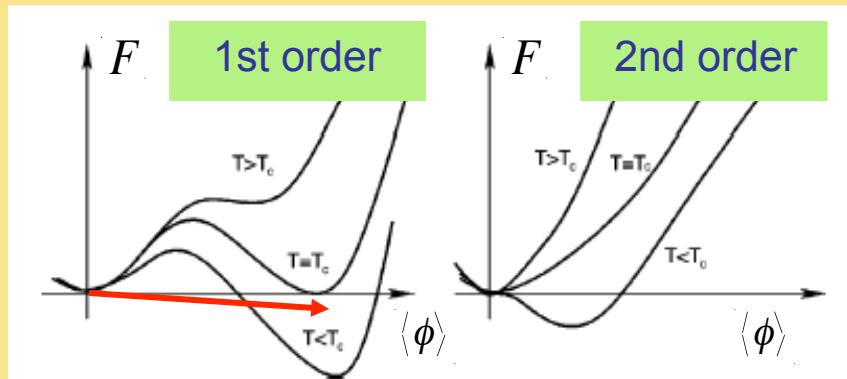


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- $O(n) \times O(n)$: Weinberg (1974)
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- Cline, Moore, Servant et al (1999)
- EM: Langacker & Pi (1980)
- $SU(3)_C$: Patel, R-M, Wise: PRD 88 (2013) 015003

EW Phase Transition: Higgs Portal

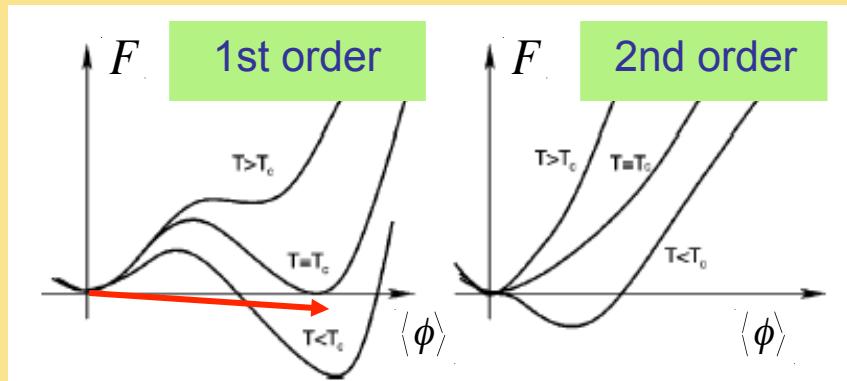


Increasing m_h \longrightarrow
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Colored Scalars
Color breaking & restoration

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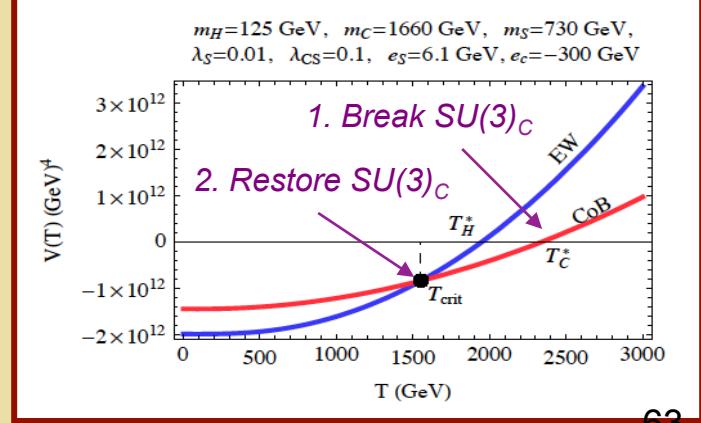
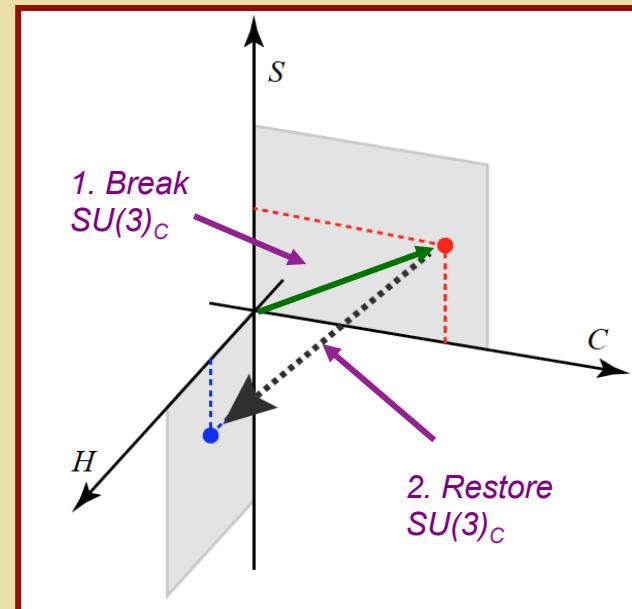


Increasing m_h \longrightarrow

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Colored Scalars (triplet)

Color breaking & restoration

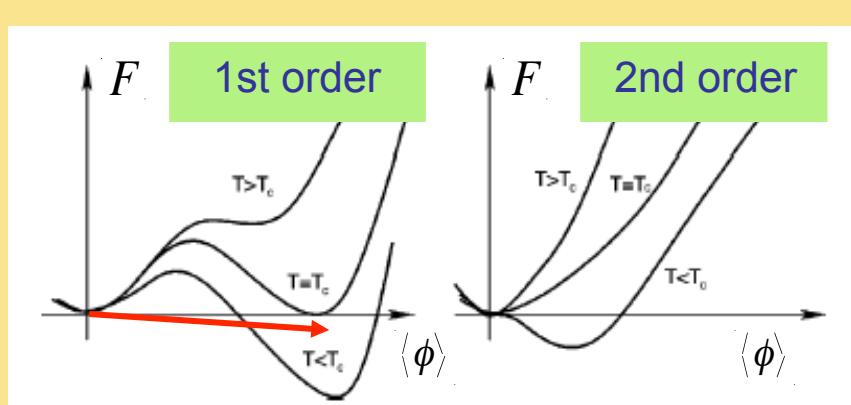


Outlook

- *Exploring the nature of the EWPT (a.k.a. thermal history of EWSB) is a forefront challenge for particle physics*
- *Discovering the ingredients for a 1st order EWPT would indicate that conditions for baryogenesis were present ~ 10ps after the Big Bang*
- *There exists a rich array of BSM scenarios that could admit a 1st order EWPT and novel patterns of EWSB*
- *Delineating the opportunities for addressing the nature of the EWPT with a next generation pp collider is important and exciting challenge for the HEP community*

Back Up Slides

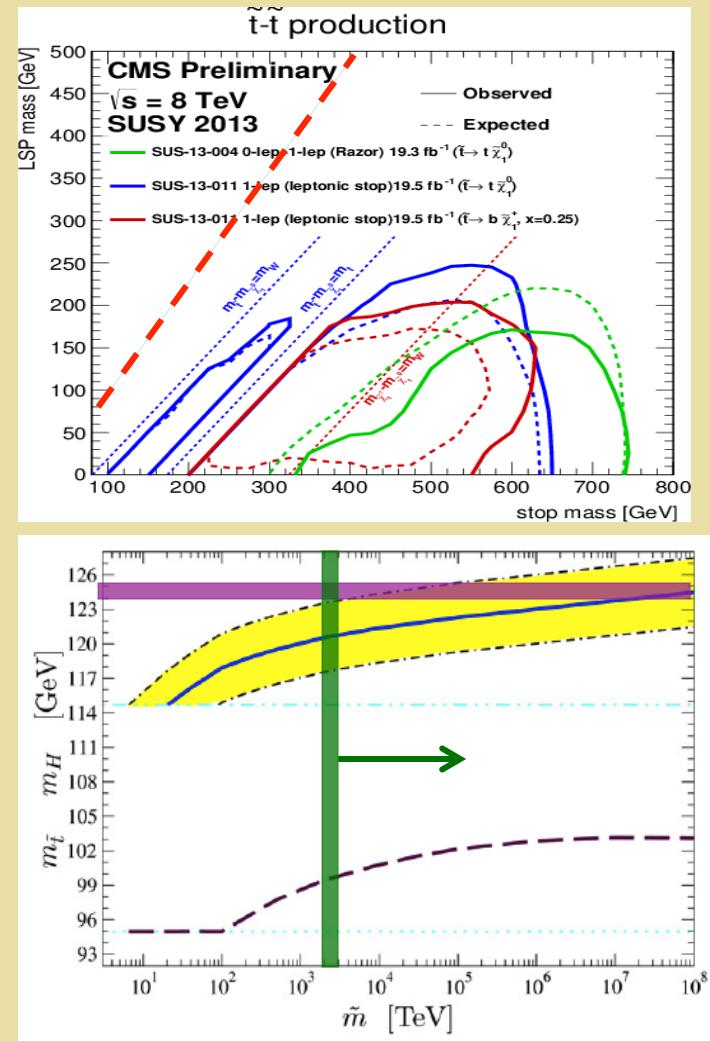
EW Phase Transition: MSSM



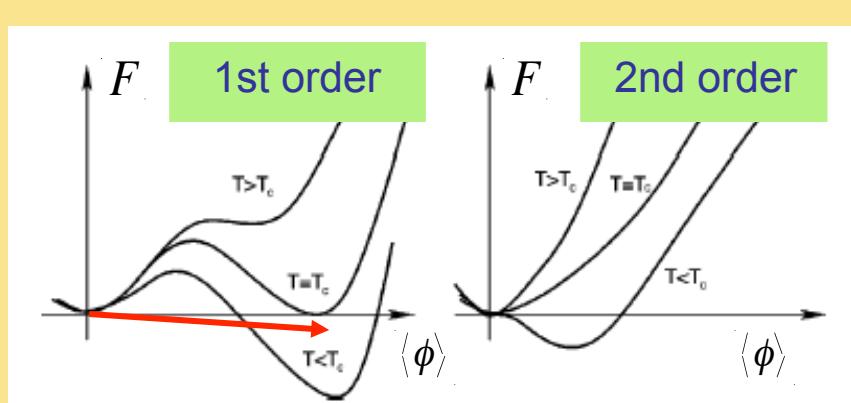
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MSSM: Light RH stops

Carena et al 2008: Higgs phase metastable



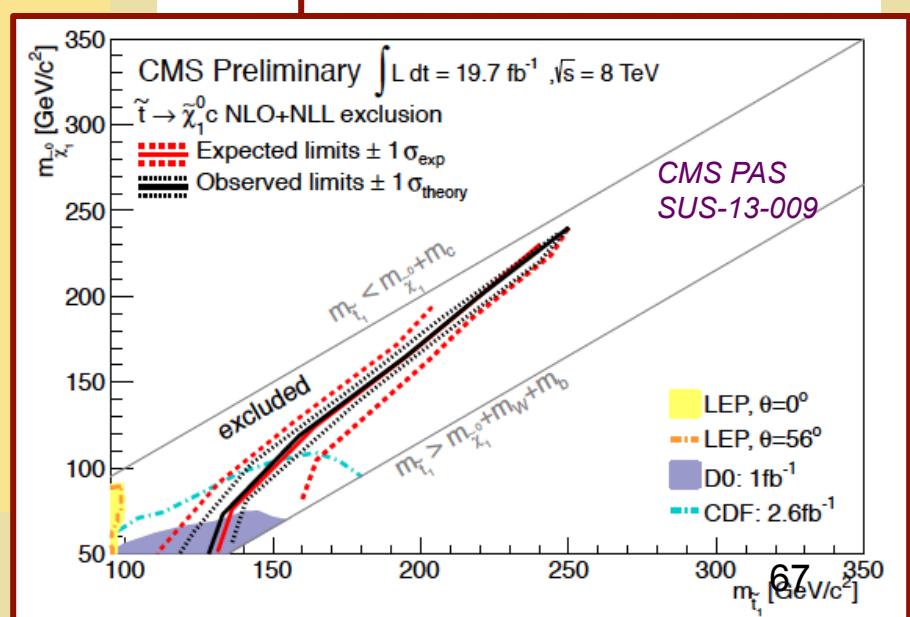
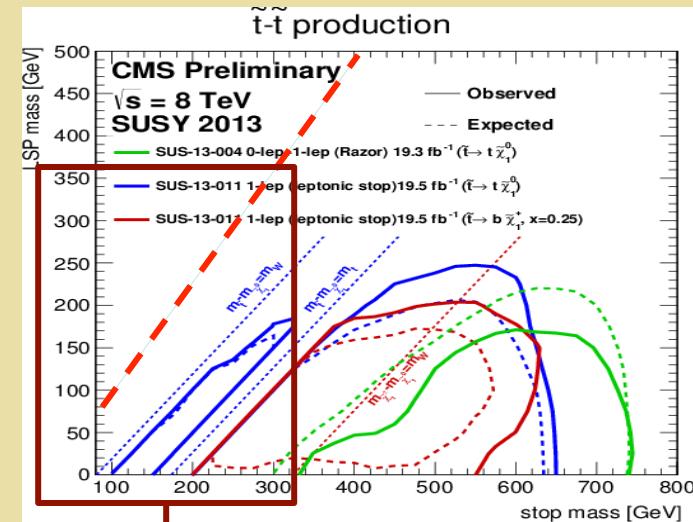
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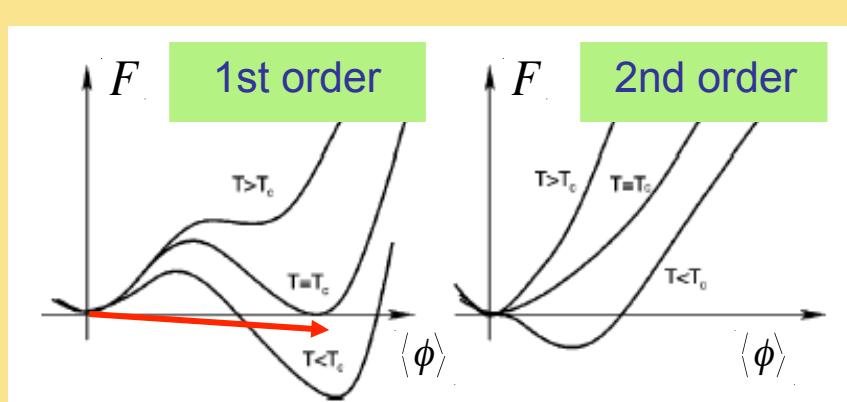
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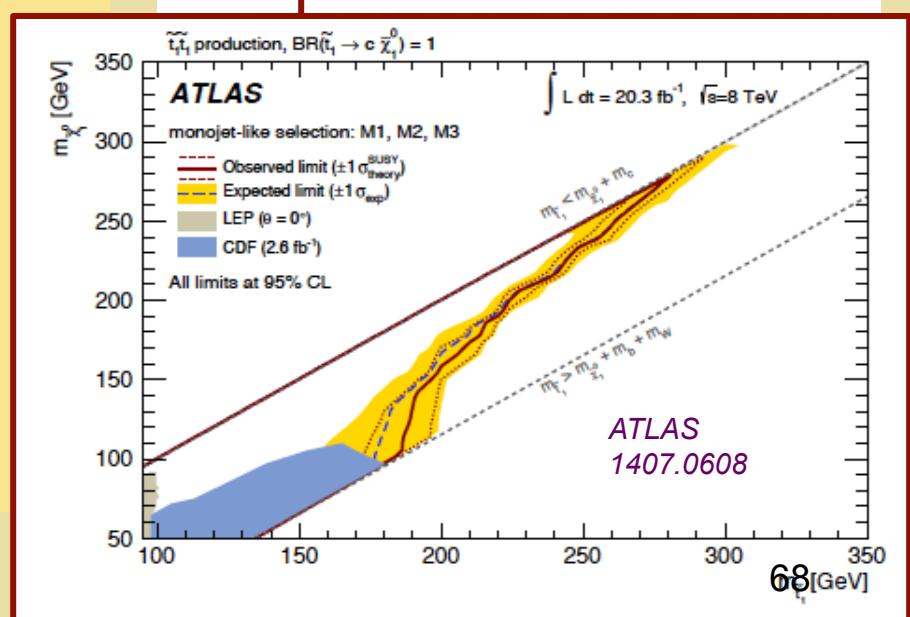
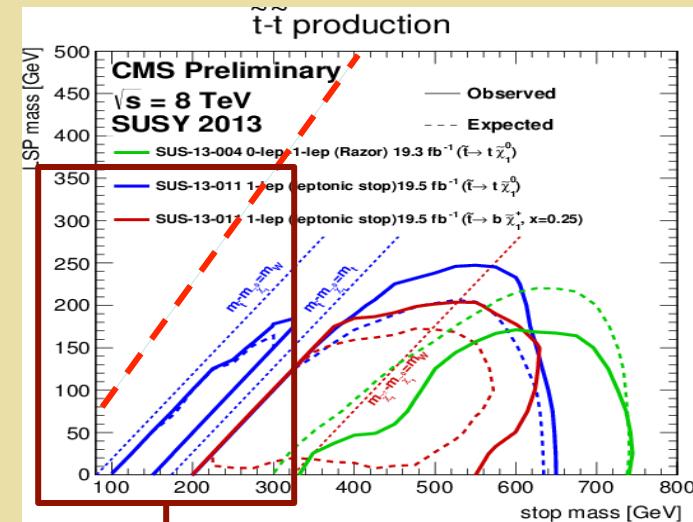
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